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## French Minister Of Justice Calls New Jew Laws Cruel

The prefectures of unoccupied France have begun to receive the declarations that Jews must make before July 16 to comply with the new laws.

The declaration must include an inventory of their possessions. They will serve as a census that will enable the authorities to eliminate them from forbidden professions.

All French Jews in Vichy were ordered to leave the seat of the government within one week.

In the occupied zone Jews were reminded that they must cease all business activities that bring them into immediate contact with the public. In the unoccupied zone the new ban ends at "commercial professions," the definition of which has not been issued.

Joseph Barthelemy, Minister of Justice, has written for Patrie, a publication that is about to appear in Algiers under the patronage of General Maxime Weygand, pro-consul for Africa, an article that includes the following passages:

"We must speak of the Jewish problem seriously, serenely, friendly and fraternally, but also frankly and courageously. Most of us have had Jews among our friends; I have had friends of that race and I am anxious to keep them. Nevertheless, it is a fact that for centuries they have refused to be welded to the French community. Such is the fact that the French Government has had to face."

M. Barthelemy then enumerates the professions barred to Jews and continues:

"As I write this I am obsessed by the figures of great Jews who are my colleagues, my confreres or my friends, such as that great man Bergson, indestructible glory of French philosophy and French [illegible] has foreseen measures of exemption.

"My heart is rent also when I consider the tragic aspect of so many individual situations. I need all of my reason to decide that measures had to be taken, even reluctantly, to treat surgically the French soul, stricken with the disease that has led us to where we are today.

"The law is cruel. Those who [illegible]

## N. Y. Jew-Baiter Wins New Trial

The conviction last fall of Joseph E. McWilliams, anti-Semitic street orator, of New York, on a charge of disorderly conduct for attacking Jews from his soap box, was upset by a unanimous decision of the appellate part of the Court of Special Sessions and a new trial was ordered.

Magistrate Edgar V. Bromberger found McWilliams guilty on Oct. 1 in Harlem Court and sentenced him to serve seventy-five days in the workhouse. He had served part of the sentence when his counsel obtained an appeal on Oct. 22 and McWilliams was released in $1,000 bail. The new trial, it was said, will be held in the same court in about a week.

The Appellate Court, consisting of Chief Justice William R. Bayes and, Associate Justice John V. Flood and Frank Oliver, said that a good part of the 575-page trial record was devoted to "irrelevant discussion of the economic philosophies of the defendant and the people's witnesses." It remarked especially on the magistrate's having examined the defendant on a pamphlet which had been sent to the magistrate in the mail but was not admitted in evidence.

McWilliams was arrested as a result of a speech he made in July while campaigning unsuccessfully for election to Congress in the Yorkville district.

## Jewish State Policy Reiterated By New Zionists

A. Kopelowicz, member of the presidency of the New Zionist Organization, says in a letter to the editor of the New York Times:

"A recent United States dispatch from Vichy mentions rumors allegedly originating in Ankara regarding British promises of "a larger Jewish national zone in parts of Syria, Trans-Jordan and Iraq as well as in Palestine."

"In this connection the Presidency of the New Zionist Organization wishes to reiterate its repeatedly proclaimed policy: a Jewish State for the millions of Jews tired of being made the scapegoat for every misfortune in history and now eliminated from the economic life of Europe is both an elementary requirement of justice and a badly needed reform in the interest of the pacification of the world. It was with this aim in mind that the Palestine mandate, including the territory of so-called Trans-Jordan, was devised in 1917-22, and the reasons that made the establishment of a Jewish State urgent twenty-five years ago are even more imperative today.

"On the other hand, the rights of the Jewish people, acknowledged internationally by the world in 1917-22, do not extend beyond the boundaries of the original mandate. There is no reason why Palestine, including Trans-Jordan, should not allow a modest livelihood and perfect freedom to the many million Jews awaiting their

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## Noted Publisher Was Influential Figure

Nearly 500 persons, among them many leaders in public life and the [illegible] attended the funeral service for Paul Block, newspaper publisher and national advertising representative, in Temple Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth Street, New York. Mr. Block died at the age of 63.

Former President Herbert Hoover, former Governor Alfred E. Smith; former Postmaster General James A. Farley, Roy W. Howard, former Mayor James J. Walker and many other honorary pallbearers were present.

Others who were present, many of them honorary pallbearers, were: Bernard M. Baruch, Irving Berlin, David Block, William Randolph Hearst, Jr., Gene Buck, Bernard F. Gimbel, Richard C. Patterson, William H. Edwards, William G. Chandler, Edmond D. Coblentz, Joseph J. Early, Mark Eisner, Herbert L. Haskell, John H. Lederer, Robert Lehman, Cornelius A. Regan and Alfred P. Sloan, Jr.

Also Henry L. Stoddard, Edward P. Mulrooney, Edwin S. Friendly, William A. Walsh, Lee Shubert, Morris Gest, James Wright Brown, George Van Namee, Isidore Scheer, J. Robert Rubin and Major Benjamin Namm.

The chancel was banked with flowers. The coffin, which was covered with red roses, was taken to a receiving vault in Woodlawn Cemetery, private burial to take place later.

Mr. Block started as a newspaper publisher in 1916 with the purchase of "The Newark (N.J.) Star-Eagle," and subsequently acquired newspapers from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Recently, however, he published only three dailies, "The Pittsburgh Post-Gazette," and two Ohio papers, "The Toledo Blade" and "The Toledo Times."

Other newspapers he owned during his active career in this field included "The New York Evening Mail," "The Brooklyn Standard-Union," "The Lancaster (Pa.) New Era," "The Journal," "The Duluth (Minn.) Herald and News Tribune," "The Milwaukee Sentinel," "The Memphis News-Scimitar," and "The Los Angeles Express."

Mr. Block bought the Newark Baseball Club of the International League, the Newark Bears, for $360,000 in 1927, but later sold the club to Jacob Ruppert, owner of the New York Yankees.

Mr. Block was born in Elmira, N.Y., Nov. 2, 1877, the son of John and Mary Block. He was a student at Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., before he became an advertising solicitor for "The Elmira Sunday Telegram" in 1893. In 1895 he joined the firm of A. Frank Richardson, publishers' representatives. In 1897 he organized his own firm, Paul Block, Inc., and later changed the name to Paul Block and Associates.

The firm, with offices at 400 Madison Avenue, represents sixteen newspapers in the national advertising field, including papers at Newark, Philadelphia, Bridgeport, Conn.; Syracuse, Worcester, Mass.; Cincinnati, Milwaukee, Wichita, Kan.; San Antonio, Tex.; Los Angeles, San Francisco and Oakland, Calif., and Portland, Ore.

For several years Mr. Block was

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## "Strategy Of Boldness" Urged On Rabbis In Jewish Teaching

The nation faces without fear an unlimited national emergency and is confident that righteousness and justice will not be obscured, Rabbi Emil W. Leipziger, of New Orleans, president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, said at Atlantic City.

Rabbi Leipziger, in an address before the fifty-second annual meeting of the conference at the Hotel Chalsea, said that the assurance springs from confidence in President Roosevelt.

"Building a great structure of defense, the President has mustered man-power with understanding and sympathy and with a minimum of official pressure," he said. "Preparing this nation for any eventuality, he has ordained a treatment of the conscientious objector more liberal than has ever been obtained in America before, proclaiming thereby, even in crisis, the sincerity of his oft-expressed belief in freedom of thought and action."

A movement in which Jewish people would share "frankly and consciously as Jews"—the teaching to Western civilization the qualities which Jewish life has treasured—was urged by the rabbi. Toward this end he asked active support for the lay organizations of liberal Judaism, the union of American Hebrew congregations and the world union for progressive Judaism.

A strategy of boldness, he said, should lead Jews "to carry forward our historic God-consciousness and to make ethical monotheism be for every son of Israel a constant reminder of world duty, of his obligation to be at home in the great unfolding quest for all-embracing righteousness and enduring peace."

[illegible] in the Holy Land, it still was the haven of thousands of Jews, and still was the symbol of the creative spirit of the Jewish pioneer.

"We shall be ourselves in meeting the threat of annihilation which abides in the new ideology of aryan hatred," he declared. "We shall not allow our people to yield to the panic and blue funk of race suicide and assimilation."

Rabbi Leipziger urged endorsement of the proposals fo the National Peace Conference and asked that the United States take the initiative in planning for a new world order.

More than two hundred rabbis from throughout the nation attended the meeting.

One hour a week for religious training will not solve the problem of character building, Dr. Emanuel Gamoran of Cincinnati said at the Central Conference of American Rabbis adopted a report opposing religious education in the schools.

"We are opposed to any form of religious instructions in the American public school system of education or in public school buildings," the report read, "or to any form of classification of children in the public school according to their religious affiliation."

"One hour a week of released time for religious training will not solve our problems of character education," Dr. Gamoran, educational director of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, contended. "We must attack our problems from within, and must give more attention to the home, to the church school and to the church."

He said that in the Summer camps "we have the child for 24 hours a day and we can do more than we are able to do in the religious schools or even in sporadic week-day instruction." The inclusion of religious training as a part of the Summer camp program was urged. Dr. Gamoran also advocated intensification of adult education so that parents might be more sympathetic with the aims of the religious educators and better able to co-operate.

## Religion Must Defend Itself, Warns Rabbi

Taking issue with pacifists, conscientious objectors and advocates of a negotiated peace, Rabbi Morris S. Lazaron of Baltimore, in an address at Charlottesville, Va., at the University of Virginia, urged men and women of all faiths to support the President and the Department of State in all-out resistance to the "rising tide of barbarism" in a war-torn world.

"We know the kind of world a Nazi-Fascist-Communist victory would bring," he said. "We reject it."

He spoke at the vesper service held annually in the amphitheatre of the university on the eve of the opening of its Institute of Public Affairs, two weeks of sessions attended by men and women from all parts of the U.S.

One of the themes of this year's institute is the role of the church in time of crisis and Dr. Lazaron, acknowledging the "tragic dilemma" confronting religionists in a world at war, held that their duty at the present time, however hard, was clear.

"For organized religion there is but one choice," he said, "to defend itself and maintain not only an institution but an idea, a culture, a civilization. The ultimate victory of liberty and brotherhood lies only along that road."

The meeting was sponsored by the National Conference of Christians and Jews, but Dr. Lazaron, who is a member of the executive board of the conference, announced that in the stand he took he spoke "for no group other than those of all creeds and classes whose point of view I may express."

"I do not agree with the pacifist or conscientious objector," he asserted. "I respect his moral courage. I welcome and applaud the attitude of the government which protects him in his rights. For myself and as a religionist, a man to whom the reality of God is the supreme experience of life, I take my stand in support of the foreign policy of our [illegible]"

## "I Am A Pole" Reappears

### IS BIGGER THIS TIME

The Polish anti-Semitic organ, Jestem Polakiem ("I Am A Pole"), which has not been published in London, England, for some time, has reappeared on poorer quality paper but with a larger format. The paper is dated "May 15 to June 1"—The first fortnight since the return of General Sikorski, the Polish Premier, from the United States, where he announced that publication of the paper had been suspended, says the London Jewish Chronicle of June 13th.

The current issue is an "Anglo-Polish number," printed half in English and half in Polish, because the editors—the names of the editorial board are not given—state that they desire to appeal directly to the British public's "traditional love of fair play" and to present in the English language Jestem Polakiem's case against "unscrupulous attacks in certain sections of the British Press" concerning the paper's alleged anti-Semitism, Fascism, and Totalitarianism.

A refutation of these charges is attempted by the translation into English of the whole or portions of articles in previous issues purporting to outline Jestem Polakiem's programme. This defence is in effect mere falsification by omission, since not a single one of the anti-Semitic and Fascist articles on which the attacks on Jestem Polakiem in the News Chronicle, the Evening Standard, and the House of Commons were based is reprinted.

In replying to the charges of

(Continued on Page Eight)


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It costs just a few cents to make this delicious salmon treat with Clover Leaf Pink Salmon! Clip the easy recipe below—you'll want to use it often!

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*2 cups Clover Leaf Fancy Pink Salmon or Clover Leaf Fancy Cohoe flaked, 1 cup soft bread crumbs, ½ tsp. salt, ¼ tsp. Paprika, ½ tsp. grated onion, 1 tsp. lemon juice, 2 eggs, ½ cup milk, 1 tbsp. finely chopped parsley. Mix all together. Turn into buttered mold . . . cover. Oven poach or steam until firm in centre (about ½ hr.). Serve hot with drawn butter or Hollandaise sauce . . . or cold on lettuce leaf. Serves 6.*

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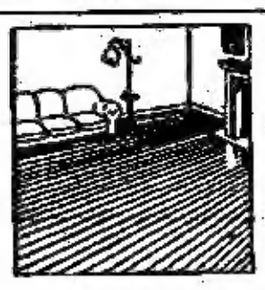

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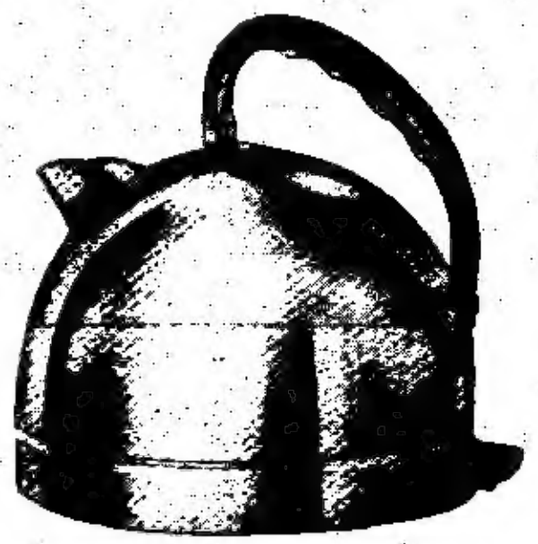

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## Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. I. M. Rubinovich, Sherbrooke Street West, spent a week at St. Hilaire, Quebec, visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. B. Bagel.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Gelber, Western Avenue, have returned from a two weeks' visit to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kirsch and family, Victoria Avenue, are occupying their cottage at Masinaquoi Baie, Quebec, for the summer.

Mrs. David Cracower and daughter, Carol, Victoria Avenue, are spending the summer in the Laurentians.

Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Burns, of New York, are the guests of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. S. Jaffe, St. Mark Street.

Miss Vera Hart, Argyle Avenue, entertained in honor of Miss Dorothy Michaels.

Henry Ginsberg, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending a week at Winfrey Island, Ontario.

Dr. and Mrs. Lyon Lapin, Lincoln Avenue, have returned from a holiday spent in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Louis Jospe and daughter, Joy, of New York, motored to Montreal and were the guests of Mrs. P. Lewis, Mackay Street.

Max Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending a holiday on Winfrey Island, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene H. Kruger, Murray Hill Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Pointe Claire for the summer.

Miss Shirley Brainin, Victoria Avenue, is spending the summer in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. David Ballon, Crescent Street, is spending a month at Four Seasons Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. A. Bronfman, Westmount Avenue, is spending a few days in Ottawa.

Jack M. Pierce, Claremont Avenue, has gone to Petit, Lac Long, for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rubin, Windsor Avenue, are occupying their cottage at North Hatley, Quebec.

Mrs. N. Lavitt and daughter, Brenda, Victoria Avenue, are visiting in Toronto.

Mrs. H. K. Jenkins, of Ste. Agathe, is in New York, visiting her mother, Mrs. Harry Lazarus.

Jason Denbow, Renfrew Avenue, has gone to Petit Lac Long, for the summer.

Mrs. L. G. Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kitz, of Halifax, N.S.

Charles and Edgar Bronfman, Belvedere Road, are at camp in Quebec for the summer.

Mrs. Nathan Rubin and family, Victoria Avenue, are spending the summer at Ivry, Quebec.

Miss Ruth Viner, Bishop Street, will spend the summer at Lac Lachigan, Quebec, as Counsellor at Council Camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Sherbrooke Street West, are spending a few weeks at Atlantic City, N.J.

Miss Susan Sobol, Western Avenue, has left for Kingston, Ontario, to visit her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. David Plow.

Miss Janice Fischel, Redfern Avenue, is spending the summer at Lac Brule.

Miss Bertha Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West, spent the holiday at Morrisburg, Ontario.

Miss Phyllis Bronfman, Belvedere Road, is at Kingston, Ontario, for the summer.

Miss Bernice Viner, Bishop Street, will spend the summer at Lac Brule.

Mrs. Morris Schneiderman and daughter, Miriam, Villeneuve Street West, have returned from a week's visit to Lac Brule.

Mrs. H. Bacal and Miss Millie Bacal, Bloomfield Avenue, are leaving on Sunday by motor for Bradley Beach, N.J., where they will spend a month.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Paperman and daughter, Elaine Sandra, Maplewood Avenue, are occupying their summer home at Trout Lake for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon M. Rubinovich and son, Jack, and Mrs. Oscar Hyman, Lajoie Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Val Morin, for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Auerbach and daughter, Ruth, St. Famille Street, have left to spend their summer vacation in New York with relatives at the sea shore.

Mrs. A. H. Jackson, of Detroit, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. N. Deskin, at Prefontaine.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Elias, St. Joseph Boulevard West, are in Carlsbad Springs, Ontario.

Miss Frankie Silverman, Durocher Avenue, has returned from New York.

Mrs. E. Brenhouse and sons, Robert, Arnold, and Norman, Esplanade Avenue, are spending the summer at Trout Lake, where they are occupying a cottage, and will return at the beginning of September.

Mrs. Mac M. Abrams and daughter, Vilma, Wiseman Avenue, are spending the summer at St. Faustin, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Oslas Cohen and their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bezner, Henri Julien Avenue, have returned from an extended motor trip to New York, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Syracuse, N.Y. Mr. and Mrs. Cohen and their son, Myron, are now leaving for their cottage in Prefontaine, Quebec, where they will spend the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Garson, Willowdale Avenue, are motoring through the Gaspe Coast.

Mrs. A. Allan Silverton and son, Robert, who were visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Ziff, Villeneuve Street West, have returned to their home in Springfield, Massachusetts.

Mrs. J. Chenoy and son, Allan, Casgrain Street, are spending the summer in the Laurentian Mountains.

Miss Rose Solomon, 5582 Waverley Street, is spending two weeks at the Chalet, at Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Sam. Dalfen and children, Robert, Benjamin and Doris, Bloomfield Avenue, went to Detroit, Michigan, for the wedding of the former's nephew, Sidney Charness, to Miss Jeanne Maizler. Mrs. Dalfen will remain for the summer in Detroit with two of her children, as guests of her sister, Mrs. M. Charness, in her cottage at the lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schneider, of Jersey City, N.J., are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bacal, Bloomfield Avenue.

Mrs. N. N. Bennett and daughter, Constance, who were visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Schneiderman, Villeneuve Street West, have returned to their home in Boston, Mass.

Mrs. H. Barsky and Miss Sybil Barsky, Durocher Avenue, have returned from a holiday spent at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. William Cooper, 5403 Vanmutelli Street, have left on a six weeks' motor trip for Western Canada, going as far as Vancouver. On their return they will travel through the United States, visiting in Chicago for a week as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Kurtzman, 1194 Albion Avenue.

Miss Jeannette Coldwater, Addington Avenue, has returned from a week's stay at Four Season Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Miss Grace Vineberg, Prudhomme Avenue, spent the holiday week-end at Morrisburg, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Greenstein and family, Harvard Avenue, are occupying their cottage at Woodlands, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Kahn, Old Orchard Avenue, have returned from Morrisburg, Ontario, where they spent the holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Michael and their daughter, Binnie Lynn, Trans-Island Avenue, have left for Woodlands West, Quebec, to spend the summer.

Mrs. H. Morgenstern and family, Pomard Avenue, are spending the summer in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. Alex Goldberg and family, Hampton Avenue, will spend the summer at North Hatley, Quebec.

Miss Frances Jacobson, Prudhomme Avenue, is visiting in Toronto.

Mrs. Joseph Silver and son, Stephen, Queen Mary Road, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kitz, of Halifax, N.S.

Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Reginsky, Northcliffe Avenue, are spending a week at Muskoka Lake, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Wegier, Grenier Avenue, motored to Ottawa for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Solomon and family, Brillon Avenue, are occupying their cottage at Bellevue, Quebec.

Mrs. Jack Freedman, Brodeur Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Carlsbad Springs, Ontario.

Miss Brenda Rubin, Decarie Boulevard, is spending the summer at Council Camp, at Lac Lachigan, Quebec, as Counsellor.

Miss Annalee Cohen, Vendome Avenue, spent a few days in the Laurentian Mountains.

Miss Beatrice Kirsch, Vendome Avenue, is spending the summer in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. Ralph Wolfe, of Vancouver, B.C., who was visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. David Wolfe, Notre Dame de Grace Avenue, has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Weinman and Miss Muriel Weinman, Vendome Avenue, spent the holiday week-end in the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. Alex Goldberg and family, Hampton Avenue, are spending the summer at North Hatley, Quebec.

Mrs. J. M. Schwartz and family, Grovehill Place, will spend the summer at North Hatley, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Feldman, Verdome Avenue, have returned from the Laurentian Mountains.

Miss Ann Shapiro, Addington Avenue, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvan Ieff, of Albany, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Papermen and family, Decarie Boulevard, are occupying their cottage at Trout Lake for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Weinstein and family, Melrose Avenue, are at Lac Long for the summer.

Mrs. M. Schwartz and family, Terrebonne Avenue, are at Belle Isle, Quebec, for the summer.

Mrs. Sigmund Rubinovich and son Joel, Decarie Boulevard, spent a few days in Ottawa, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Eisenstadt.

Mrs. Abe Smith, of Sherbrooke, Quebec, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Vineberg, Prudhomme Avenue.

Miss Ruth Gherman, Queen Mary Road, went to New York, where she was met by her brother, Dr. E. M. Gherman, of Chicago, and will motor with him to Chicago. From there, she will go to St. Louis, Missouri, to visit her brother, Garry, and will also visit relatives in Cincinnati, Ohio, and Louisville, Kentucky. On her return home, she will resume her studies at Sir George Williams' College.

Miss Elaine Lubich, Lajoie Avenue, gave a dinner presentation in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Hartzman, formerly Miss Marion Forer, of Toronto, who were in Montreal and the Laurentians on their honeymoon.

Entertainments in honor of Miss Sylvia Jacobson, whose marriage to Abe Posner takes place on July 6th, were given by Mesdames J. Bassevitz, A. Wenick, I. Miller, Miss Becky Jacobson, at a linen and kitchen shower at the Hungarian Tokay Restaurant; Mrs. M. Carol, evening presentation; Miss Bessie Latovsky, evening presentation; Miss Trudy Clapoff, evening presentation; Misses Ida, Rose, Becky Jacobson, tea presentation; Mrs. I. Miller, supper; Mrs. J. Bassevitz and daughters, Jean and Bertha, tea presentation; Miss Becky Cohen, tea presentation at the Good Luck Tea Room; Mrs. I. Perel, tea presentation at the Hungarian Tokay Restaurant.

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# Social Notes—Montreal

Miss Frances Katz, Colonial Avenue, director of Temple Emanu-El Religious School, has left for New York to take a summer course at Columbia University in stagecraft and dramatics. While at the University Miss Katz will live in Brooks Hall, Barnard College.

Mrs. E. Reinblatt, Villeneuve Street West, and Mrs. M. Krakower and sons, Louis and Harry, Durocher Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Val Morin for the summer.

Mrs. M. Greenstone and son, Brian Leonard, left to spend a month with her mother, Mrs. E. Reinblatt, at Val Morin, Quebec.

Miss Elaine Lublin, Lublin Avenue, gave a dinner presentation in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Hertzman, formerly Miss Marion Fofer, of Toronto, who were in Montreal and the Laurentians on their honeymoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Caplan, Clark Street, entertained at dinner in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Drimer, formerly Miss Anne Nadler, a bride of June 10. Mrs. Drimer is a sister of Mrs. Caplan.

Entertaining in honor of Mrs. Henry L. Ginsburg, of Toronto, formerly Miss Helen Rosenfeld, of Montreal, were: Mrs. S. Rosenfeld, at a tea at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. M. Gross, Northcote Road, tea presentation; Mrs. A. Ginsburg, tea presentation; Mrs. Joseph Wener, St. Hubert Street, tea presentation; Misses Toba and Sylvia Singer, tea presentation; Miss Mary Tessler, tea presentation; Miss Ruth Weinstein, Trans-Island Avenue, tea presentation; Miss Ruth Simpson, dinner and theatre; Mrs. Sidney Gerson and Miss Phyllis Godfrey, dinner party and presentation.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Grill, Clark Street, gave a birthday party for their son, David, who was six years old. Red and white peonies decorated the table, which held a birthday cake and colored candles. The children present were: Barbara Nadler, Eleanor Kirshner, Barbara Grill, Claire Grill, Ettie Shulman, Zelda Shulman, Roslyn Mandelcorn, Norman Barr, Isador Barr, Robert Barr, Aaron Barmash, Mortimer P. Barmash, Norman Charles Barmash, David J. Grill, Mortimer Marcovitch, Irving Fishbine, Maurice Fishbine, Bruce Kessler, Manuel Grill, Rita Marcovitch, Jack Marcovitch; Mesdames I. Kirshner, L. Nadler, J. Grill, E. Lefbovitch, P. Barmash, L. Marcovitch, M. Barr, P. Kessler, B. Berlin, Mr. and Mrs. J. Brodsky, Mr. and Mrs. D. Lazarovitch, Mr. and Mrs. N. Fishbine. Mrs. I. Nadler and Misses Rita Kirshner and Fay Grill assisted in serving.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Byer, Park Avenue, entertained to celebrate the bar-mitzvah of their son, Gordon, at the Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Two hundred guests were present. The bar-mitzvah ceremony was performed, those taking part being: Mrs. E. Byer, grandmother, Mr. and Mrs. L. Byer, Mr. and Mrs. A. Nadler, Mrs. Charles Grossner and son, Sydney, Mr. and Mrs. H. Byer, Mr. and Mrs. M. Wiseman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosenbloom, Mr. and Mrs. M. Helfield, Mr. and Mrs. L. Cons, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Drimer, Miss Anne Wiseman and her fiance, Hyman Steinberg. Gordon Byer was led by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Byer, and he made a speech to them. Sydney Byer was master of ceremonies. Those who spoke were: H. Byer, M. Falefsky, and A. Pinchuk. Mrs. Max Byer received her guests in a black lace and chiffon dinner gown, with pink carnations in her hair. Miss Molly Byer assisted her mother in receiving, wearing a black and white dinner gown with Mexican jewelry, and white daisies in her hair.

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## • MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **Eastern Division, Canadian Jewish Congress:** E. E. Workman is chairman of the campaign for funds to carry on the work of supplying recreational furniture and equipment for the Active Army across Canada and other war-time activities. Samuel Bronfman is honorary chairman. J. A. Klein, J. Levinson Jr., A. L. Mailman, D. Kirsch, L. Herman, M. Jacobson, of the Knights of Pythias, M. Levy, of Bnai Brith, M. M. Kirsch, Mrs. Lax, Phillips, chairman of the Women's Division, M. O. Kirsch, A. Usher, E. G. P. Vaz, C. E. Erlick are active in the drive which opened at a dinner at the Montefiore Club. Major-General L. R. LaFleche, D.S.O., Joint Deputy Minister of National War Services, was the speaker. E. E. Workman introduced him and he was thanked by Samuel Bronfman, president of the Congress. A recording of an air raid on London, complete with the sound of planes, anti-aircraft fire and sirens was played, as all the lights in the hall were extinguished. At the speakers' table were: Major-General LaFleche, Mr. Bronfman, Mr. Workman, Major-General Ghaune, C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., Rev. Dr. H. L. Abramowitz, Jack Klein, David Kirsch, A. L. Mailman, J. Levinson Jr., Lieut.-Col. Philip Abbey, Lieut. M. O. Kirsch, Col. S. Echenberg, L. Herman.

• **Red Cross:** Jewish Branch, Mrs. Samuel Bronfman, president, has received a letter from W. Leggat, president, in which he says: "We have had a most successful twenty-one months of efforts and the figures of articles finished and work done are astounding. But the very fact that there has been such a response to demands has resulted in a slackening of the energies of the volunteers. I am alarmed at the drop in requisitions for supplies coming in from Branches. If it continues we are going to be faced with a serious shortage this Fall. We must increase our efforts, not slacken off. With the extension of the war zone the demands to be made on the Red Cross will be all the greater. These demands will come to every Red Cross Society the world over; they will be made on The Canadian Red Cross Society which means demands on every Red Cross Branch and on every Red Cross worker. We must recruit new workers from those growing up in years to take their places beside their elders. Other things are necessary for the conduct of War but nothing can take the place of the supplies which emanate from the working of materials in the spare hours of thousands of Red Cross Volunteers." The Jewish Branch will be open every day from Monday through Thursday, 9 a.m. until 5 p.m., work rooms in the Sommer Building.

## BIRTHS

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Sunday, June 29th, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Chait, (nee Rae Sullovey) a daughter.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. William Gazoi, (nee Helen Babb) on June 29th, a daughter.

Born, on Sunday, June 29th, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Dan Bloom (neq Sylvia Grosser) a daughter.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 24th, to Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert H. Applebaum (nee Henrietta Rosenzweig, of New York, a daughter.

## DEATHS

Joseph Sonabend, 6282 de Vimy Avenue, formerly of London, England, died on June 30th. He is survived by his wife, Betsy Silver; and children, Mesdames M. Davis, J. Bender, N. Beckman, and A. Duke of Montreal; Mesdames L. Lazarus, M. Hand, W. Phillips and son, Samuel Sonabend, all of England; and twenty-one grandchildren.

Harry Obront died on June 28th, after a lengthy illness, in his 64th year. Surviving are his wife, Annie Obront; two sons, Jack and Ben.; a daughter, Mrs. Samuel Seltzer; nine grandchildren; a brother, Samuel Shulman; a sister, Mrs. A. Maizen.

John Freeman died suddenly at his home, 5388 St. Urbain Street on June 30th, in his 73rd year. He is survived by his wife, Ida Wiseman; eight children, Abe, of New York, Mrs. H. B. Freed, Harry, Sydney, Sol., Mrs. D. Freedman, Ray, Peter; and five grandchildren.

Jenny Gordon, wife of Mark Ashkenasy, died at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 27th. She is survived by her husband; four brothers, Julius, Abraham, Solomon, Joseph Gordon; and three sisters, Mesdames H. Rubenstein, N. Cohen, and J. Amdursky.

Maxwell W. Benjamin died in Detroit, Michigan, on June 26th. He is the brother of Mesdames A. B. Vineberg and H. M. Rinstein, and Miss Dee Benjamin, of Montreal; Mrs. D. M. Ferguson and Lionel Benjamin, of Chicago; Saul E., of Sartasta, Florida; and Mrs. Ira D. Jacobs, of Harlingen, Texas.

## Card Of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. Max Feuster, 5358 Brodeur Avenue, wish to thank their many friends and relatives for their kindness and expressions of sympathy in their recent bereavement.

## ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. P. Dolgy, Grey Avenue, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Muriel, to Henry Charles Bacal, son of A. Bacal, Vendome Avenue, and the late Mrs. Bacal. The wedding is to take place on August 17th.

The engagement of Fretda, youngest daughter of Mrs. L. Berger, City Hall Avenue, and the late H. Berger, to Hyman, only son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Trachtenberg, Hutchison Street, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Ehosoff, Canterbury Avenue, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Lucy, to Harold, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Vineberg, Bishop Street.

The engagement of Miss Zelda Lucille Marks, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Marks, of Freeport, Long Island, N.Y., to I. Arthur Schneiderman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Schneiderman, Champagneur Avenue, is announced. Miss Marks is a graduate of Hood College, Frederick, Md., and Mr. Schneiderman was graduated in the Faculty of Arts, Queen's University, Kingston, and also attended the Wharton Graduate School of Business Administration of the University of Pennsylvania, at Philadelphia, Pa.

## APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. H. Clapoff, of Shawinigan Falls, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Trudy, to William, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Gerkman, St. Urbain Street, the marriage to take place on July 6th, with Rev. M. Master officiating.

Eliezer Perelson has been chosen vice-mayor of Tel Aviv to succeed the late Dov Hos.

The estate left by J. B. Joel, internationally-known diamond king and race-horse owner who died in November, 1940, totalled $15,500,000. The government inheritance tax was $6,700,000.

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*United Talmud Torahs of Montreal graduation class. From left to right (seated): Isador Cholkov; Morris Sabin; Sarah Garfinkle; Bryna Perits; M. Magid (principal); L. Krimitz (teacher); Rae Braker; Norma Barberoah; Sydney L. Reider; Morris Kaplin. From left to right (standing): Rubin Frankel; Sydney Bernstein; Goodman; David Berger.* —Charlab

*United Talmud Torahs of Montreal graduation class. Seated, left to right: Annie D. Fogel, Pearl Freidman, Marcia Shiller, M. Magid (principal), P. Lipshitz (teacher), Sarah Fogel, Estelle Packer. Standing, left to right: Abraham Lande, Stanley Epstein, Herbert Paul, Henry Mikelberg, Alfred Segall, Maurice Abramovitch, Abraham Shuster.*

*United Talmud Torahs of Montreal Kindergarten. First row, left to right, (seated): Pena Kanner, Ruby Herscovitch, Marvin Brown, Mildred Dalfen, Leonard Greenberg, Sandra Goldsmith, Sydney Godel, Ann Margulis, Stanley Goldstein, Hilda Grossman, Alan Nemmark. Second row, left to right: Harvey Herman, Irving Morton, Herbert Greenwald, Hirsch Gelber, Goldie Ruth Garmaise, Lavi Wolk, Zelda Zavitsky, Melvin Ashenmil, Donald Mendelman, Sydney Merling, Joel Merling. Third row, left to right: Aaron Schechter, Harold Schechter, Martin Glustein, Gita Miller, Paul Hubscher, Hyman Bloom, Allan Spivak, Natalie Nemmer, Stanley Wein, Allen Freedman. Fourth row, left to right: Mrs. M. Magid (teacher), Shoel Zev Heller, Milton Dines, Adele Lipman, Stanley Cohen, Ralph Druckman, Stephen Rom, Blossom Sanders, Harvey Felsher, Jerry Pearl, Stephen Zangwill Warhaft, Miss Bessie Katz (teacher). Fifth row, left to right: Abe Segal, Benjamin Vogel, Peter Lipshitz, Israel Silver, Irving Babb, Roslyn Plevin, Abraham Gerstein, Hyman Yax, Howard Tannenbaum.* —Charlab

# Jewish Heroines Of Our Time

By Alfred Warner

"During the persecution under Antiochus Epiphanes the suffering of the women of Israel must have been so fearful that their constancy and fidelity were powerful proof of the perfect adaptation of the law of the Eternal to their temporal and spiritual wants . . ."

Grace Aguilar:
The Women of Israel.

The first book of Samuel narrates how Michal, Saul's daughter, rescued her husband when he was to be murdered by the henchmen of his father-in-law and how cleverly she deceived them. Both this story and the other, told in the second book of Maccabees, of Hannah the martyr mother, who bravely faced the death of her seven sons and then was herself murdered by the Syrian tyrant, fill only two chapters of the huge volume which portrays the passionate heroism of the Jewish woman.

Many chapters have been added in the past eight years of Nazi domination, which has thrown millions of Jews into hopeless despair. I am going to tell something of what I saw or heard myself, regarding the intrepidity of Jewish women in my native town of Vienna, in the fateful years 1938 and 1939. Similar stories, hundreds of them, could be told about Jewish women of Brussels as well as of Lodz or of Prague. Similar atrocities have been taking place all over Nazified Europe, with little difference, but with the same features of cruelty and malice on one hand, of defiance and passion on the other. Deprived of their properties, deploring the loss of so many beloved people, as European Jews now are, there are yet some assets left to them, and the most precious of them undoubtedly are the grand qualities of our consorts, proved in the most fierce battle of our history.

This, however, is the age of brutal man, bearing such fruit as war and revolution and dictatorship, making the dive bomber and the bludgeon the symbols of our days. It is high time, therefore, to sing the chant of the Jewish woman, the only power left to oppose hatred and vengefulness, capable of perplexing and outwitting the haughty "victors." King David would have dedicated another psalm to the Jewish woman, had he dreamt to what extent the female of our people is capable of bravery generally ascribed only to man.

It was the evening of Yom Kippur, 5699, but few Jews dared to attend the service at the synagogues, for fear of being insulted by the riff-raff in the street when entering or leaving the house of God. This actually happened in many cases. Therefore this Day of Atonement, generally observed even by the non-religious Jew, was spent at home by most of us Viennese Jews. So much bitterness had come in the past year to another quarter million of Jews, we thought. If we have sinned, oh Lord, then let us know how we can make good, and how perhaps reconcile our enemies!

But the Austrian Nazis, not content with having prevented the Jews from worshiping in their synagogues, planned a special "action" for that Yom Kippur night. In most Jewish homes at midnight ghastly scenes took place, often with fatal result.

At a quarter to twelve there was a harsh knock at the door of a Jewish flat in the "Leopoldstadt," the ghetto section of Vienna. The occupants were the eighty-year-old sick grandmother, her daughter, and her granddaughter, who was a physician. They dressed quickly and rushed to the door, for they guessed that it was no friend who paid them a visit at such a late hour. Two twenty-year-old boys entered, with faces like mastiffs, wearing the brown party uniform.

"We must search your flat!" they shouted at the three women. After a few minutes the neatly kept apartment was turned topsy-turvy. All chests were opened, clothes were thrown on the floor, vases were broken, mirrors were smashed, milk and flour were spilt in the kitchen. To their disappointment, however, they found no precious things. So they turned to the bookshelves. Fortunately all books which could have involved danger to the family had been destroyed or hidden at the homes of friends. Only one author roused their suspicion, "The works of Lessing — he was a damned Jew, wasn't he?" (Apparently they confused the great Protestant preacher of humanity and post-friend of Moses Mendelssohn, with the Jewish Professor Theodor Lessing, murdered by Nazis in Prague a few years ago.)

But their attention was diverted by a small parcel hidden in a corner.

"What the devil is this?" one of the heroes harshly inquired.

"Well, just a few poems," the mother, who never lost her presence of mind, replied. She spoke the truth, but —

With the thoroughness typical of Nazi zealots the brownshirts examined the manuscripts, one after another, slouching at the table. It took them quite a while. It may have been the first time in their lives that they had dealt with poems, and they tore each into pieces after exercising their censorship. The women prayed that the fellows become bored with their unusual activity and give up their job—but the Nazis wanted to find some compromising "results" of their search, and they did.

"Who's the swine who wrote this?" one of them shouted, holding up a manuscript. It was a poem on the death of Thomas G. Masaryk, the venerable first president of the Czechoslovak republic, fighter against anti-Semitism and all other starvisms of our time. The Nazis hated him like the devil.

"Oh, just a young boy," the mother answered. "He has left for Palestine already."

"German justice will punish him even in the Jews' land!" the other gangster boasted; and he took the manuscript with him when, after an hour, they left the scene of destruction.

In the morning at six o'clock, arriving with the earliest street-car, the young doctor paid a surprise visit to her fiance, the actual writer of the poems. It was not easy to persuade him to sacrifice the greatest part of his literary output in order to avoid a possible tragedy, for he regarded what he had written as part of himself. Eventually he gave way to her apprehensions, and they burned every paper which might be used against him. A poet's soul was wounded by this sacrifice. (For the writer himself was thrown into a concentration camp, a few weeks later.)

The great trial of the Jewish woman started all over Germany on November 10, 1938, the "pogrom day." It has been repeatedly told how thousands of Jewish men of all ages were arrested in the streets, in their flats, or in the few offices and stores left to them; how they were beaten furiously by the S. A. and S. S., and how most of them were sent to concentration camps in crammed cattle-cars; how synagogues and Jewish property went into flames and Streicher and his gang had their final triumph. But the heroic part the Jewish woman acted in this tragedy of Israel had never yet been emphasized.

Although, as a rule, no women were arrested, most of them were driven out of their homes, even if they had children or were sick themselves. They had to take refuge with a friend or a neighbor, for hours, if not for days. In the meantime the mob had not been lazy. When the owners returned to their homes, they found most of their furniture destroyed, the glass broken, and all precious things and money stolen. In various cases they were summoned to the nearest S. A. barracks and, under grave threats, ordered to reveal whether they had hidden any valuables at the homes of gentile friends; these they were told to deliver at Nazi quarters.

But above all the Jewish women of Vienna were deprived of their husbands, brothers, or sons — and those women were lucky indeed, who, after five or six weeks of utmost despair, received letters from their men, announcing that they felt "perfectly well" in a prison or concentration camp. For months thousands of women still thronged the police stations and prisons of Vienna to find out whether their men were being kept there—and were harshly driven away by some impudent Nazi youth, or at best told by some elderly policeman that he was very sorry but really could not help them. The "Spital der Israelitischen Kultusgemeinde" (Jewish Hospital) was filled with men who had been beaten almost to death—and the number of them who could never be healed was depressing. Some women, after weeks of uncertainty, of hope and despair, received registered letters from some concentration camp, ordering them to pay three Reichsmark (one dollar) in advance, whereupon they would be sent the remains of their husbands—an urn of ashes and a sack of clothes.

Even after March 1938, the Anschluss of Austria, one could see pitiable groups of pale, exhausted women thronging the large Gestapo building on Morzinplatz, formerly the Jewish-owned luxury hotel "Metropol." Here ex-chancellor Dr. Schuschnigg is said to be kept prisoner still. At one entrance were standing the "Aryan" supplicants, pleading for the release of their husbands, brothers, and so on charged with Communism, Monarchism, Freemasonry, or what not, or for their Jewish husbands; they purposely wore Swastika badges and gave the Hitler salute. These were allowed to enter the building before their Jewish fellow-sufferers.

This latter group was much bigger, often numbering hundreds, and with their dark clothes giving the place the sad appearance of a funeral parlor. (Unfortunately it often was a funeral of destroyed hopes, of ruined lives.) Already at five in the morning the place was crowded with women, especially after the mass-arrests in May and November, as they wanted to be first when office hours began at nine. When the Gestapo finished gathering before headquarters, women strolled along the neighboring streets for hours in the early morning, to rush to the gates when the Palace of Evil opened.

The majority of the Gestapo officers were hard brutes who purposely added to the pain of their female victims. They heaped curses and threats upon the supplicants, called them liars and impostors, and sneered at them or rebuked them harshly if they lost their self-control and began to weep, in face of the hopelessness of their situation. They were sent away by those sadists often without the shadow of a reason; but the tormentors could not get rid of their victims—the women returned and stubbornly fought for the release of their beloved ones until the end. It happened, however, that one or another of those heroines was also imprisoned, too, when she dared too much for the sake of the captive.

(Continued Next Week)

## Best Student In Ten Years, No Less

BORN IN PALESTINE

Samuel S. Manson of 561 Gates Avenue, Brooklyn, has won a $1,000 scholarship awarded by the Trustees of Cooper Union for attaining the highest average record of any student in the last ten years at Cooper Union.

Mr. Manson has just completed the four-year course in the Institute of Technology. He will do graduate research in aeronautics at the University of Michigan. Born in Palestine, he came to the U.S. with his parents fifteen years ago.

## British War Relief To Get Lodge Donation

The Independent Order of Brith Abraham voted to contribute a total of $50,000 to the Jewish section of the British War Relief Society, the United Jewish Appeal and the United Service Organizations.

The action was taken at the fifty-fourth annual convention at Atlantic City. More than 800 delegates from twenty-seven States, representing a membership of 70,000 families, are attending the conclave. Grand Master Herman Hoffman of New York made a special appeal to the convention for the funds.

Tribute was paid by delegates to Representative M. Michael Edelstein of New York, who died suddenly in Washington recently.

"Congressman Edelstein gave his life for the cause of Jewry and America," Mr. Hoffman said. "We Jews have been unjustly accused by Nazi agents and propagandists seeking to undermine the unity of our country. However, the true Americans who really have this country at heart will not be fooled by subversive groups and individuals as millions of others have been fooled by Hitlerism."

Resolutions were adopted urging labor and industry to submit their differences to mediation and avert strikes; supporting President Roosevelt, and urging purchase of defense bonds and support for Britain.

An additional $5,000 checks was received by Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Jewish National Fund, toward land purchased in the Holy Land.

Aliens are prevented from participating in 14 professions and occupations in a measure adopted by the Illinois State Senate and sent to Gov. Dwight Green for signature. The house had previously passed the bill which prevents even refugee professionals who have applied for first citizens' papers in the United States from being eligible to receive licenses for practice. Vigorously opposing the measure, Senator A. L. Morowitz warned the Senate "the democratic system in Lincoln's state is endangered because that's the way they started in Germany. Legislating against the refugee, representative of the groups who made America a free country, is criminal." The bill had American Legion support.

## Ruth Says:

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IN CANADA It's
The Canadian Jewish Review

• THERE is no greater influence for constructive Jewish community progress than the Jewish weekly newspaper printed in English and intended for the home.

The English-Jewish weekly enters the home with faithful regularity, bringing news from abroad and from larger centres of Jewish population, as well as from the immediate community. The youngsters see it from their earliest years and come to regard it as an institution in the same sound class as synagogue and school.

The Jewish community weekly newspaper printed in their language records their births and confirmations, their scholastic triumphs, their engagements and their marriages and those of their friends. When they go away to school or to make their homes elsewhere, their parents send them the English-Jewish newspaper so that they will have news from home even when they don't receive letters.

For, what happens abroad or in the States, important as it is in the large view, takes second place to what happens within the family, the community or within some circle in it. News of the reader, his folks and friends, people he knew "when" and their children suddenly growing up over night, these are the real things that take first place in human interest.

So no medium is as well read all over as the up-to-date, modern, well-printed and conscientiously-edited English newspaper for the Jewish home. Its pass-along circulation is amazing for there must be an average of at least five readers to every copy of paid circulation. It is in effect a small town paper in the heart of a big city.

This goes on week in, week out, year after year as the paper serves the individual and the community and the community at large. For the English-Jewish weekly helps to integrate the Jews in the life of the country through the language of the land they live in and help to build up in loyalty and strength.

In Canada the paper that does this is the Canadian Jewish Review, the paper that's at home in the Jewish homes of Toronto and Montreal.

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# CLASS IN COOKERY

### BAKED RHUBARB

four cups rhubarb, cut in one or two inch pieces
one cup sugar

Mix rhubarb with sugar and let stand one hour. Bake in covered baking dish in moderate oven, or in the top of double boiler, until rhubarb is tender.

Mrs. S. E. Tessler,
4310 Old Orchard Avenue, Montreal.

### SIX-POUND FRUIT CAKE

one-quarter pound of citron
one-quarter pound of lemon peel
one-quarter pound of orange peel
one-half pound of glazed cherries
one-half pound of walnuts
one-half pound of glazed pineapple
one-half pound of shredded cocoanut
one-half pound of dates
one-half pound of raisins
one cup of shortening
six eggs
two cups of flour
two cups of brown sugar
one teaspoon of allspice
one-half teaspoon of nutmeg
one teaspoon of vanilla
two-teaspoons of baking powder
one-half cup of orange juice

Mix all fruits together in a dish. Sift flour, baking powder, allspice, nutmeg and a pinch of salt. Mix one-half cup of this flour mixture with the fruits. Cream shortening, sugar and egg yolks, and add vanilla. Add flour mixture alternately with the orange juice. Add stiffly beaten egg whites. Lastly add the fruits. Grease a baking dish with oil, cover it with brown paper, then with waxed paper, and place batter in it. Bake cake for from three to four hours at low heat. This makes a six-pound cake. For half the size take half quantities and bake half the time. If oven is too warm place a pan of cold water under the cake while baking.

Mrs. J. Winberg,
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"Would you if he'd chewed your package of Sweet Caps?"

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# TORONTO MARRIAGES

### Fremes-Helm

The marriage of Emmy Ruth, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs Jul. Helm, of Montreal, to Dr. I. Arthur Fremes, son of Charles Fremes and the late Mrs. Fremes, was solemnized on June 29th, at Holy Blossom Temple, Toronto, in the presence of the immediate family. Rabbi Alfred Wolfe officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a bouffant garden party dress of white net, with sweetheart neckline, and a large white picture hat, and carried bluish delphinium. Miss Margery Bercovitch, of Montreal, was maid of honor, in a grey and yellow printed chiffon gown, with yellow picture hat to match, carrying tiger lilies. Lieutenant Edwin Goodman acted as best man. A reception followed at the home of the groom, 35 Vesta Drive, the bride's mother receiving in a navy blue ensemble, with matching hat. The couple left later on a wedding trip, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Jul. Helm and Miss Margery Bercovitch, Montreal, and Herman Surowitz, of Scranton, Pa.

### Sherman-Silverman

The marriage of Sophie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Silverman, to Samuel Sherman, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Sherman, took place in the presence of the immediate families, in the rabbi's study at St. Clair Avenue Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was attended by her sisters, Mrs. Leonard Brooks, as matron of honor, and Miss Sylvia Silverman, as bridesmaid. The bride wore an Alice blue dress, with white accessories, and a white Kreton hat with Alice blue veil, and carried a corsage of white gardenias. L. A. C. Ben Sugarman, RCAF, acted as best man, and Irving Fox, as groomsman. After a reception, Mr. and Mrs. Sherman left on a wedding trip to Niagara Falls, and will live in Brantford.

### Schwartz-Solway

The marriage of Myra, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Solway, 18 Glenholme Avenue, to Alfred C. Schwartz, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Schwartz, Standish Avenue, took place on June 29th, at three o'clock, in the garden of the bride's home, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. Mrs. I. Fried played the wedding march. The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore blue net trimmed with lace, and a shoulder-length veil falling from a halo cap, and carried a bouquet of Talisman roses and forget-me-nots. The maid of honor, Miss Eunice Solway, sister of the bride, wore pink lace and net, and carried a bouquet of carnations and blue cornflowers. Joseph Rosenthal was best man. After the ceremony a buffet luncheon was served, the bride's mother receiving in a blue crepe gown, with red roses in her hair. The groom's mother wore blue chiffon, with a corsage of carnations and sweet peas. The couple left for the Laurentians, the bride wearing a dusty pink ensemble, with blue accessories, and a blue orchid. They will live in Geraldton, Ontario. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Resnick and son, Gerald, of New York; Mrs. M. Grossman, of New York, Ben. Math and son, Mort, of Sherbrooke, Quebec; Mrs. S. Fried and daughter, Phyllis, of Ottawa; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Fried, their son, Lyall, and daughter, Doris, of Buffalo, N.Y.

### Wiser-Goldman

The marriage of Miss Jennie Goldman, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Goldman, to Edward Wiser, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wiser, took place at Goel Tzedec Synagogue, on Tuesday, July 1st. Pink and white flowers of flowers formed the background for the ceremony which was performed by Rabbi Samuel Sachs and Rabbi David Monson, cousin of the groom. Cantor A. Bernstein and his quartette sang "O, Promise Me" and several Hebrew hymns. Escorted by her parents, the bride wore a gown of blush satin, the very full skirt shirred on to the lowered waistline and extending into a full circular train. Her veil of tulle illusion, bordered with Chantilly lace, extended to the length of her train and was caught to her head with a halo of shirred tulle, with orange blossoms. The bride carried a shower bouquet of white roses, white bouvardia and orchids, and her pearls were the gift of the groom. Miss Anne Goldman, sister of the bride, was her maid of honor. She was gowned in rose point d'esprit, with bouffant skirt, and also wore a matching bonnet, and carried a bouquet of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Fanny Goldman, sister of the bride, Anne Cohen, Sarah Cohen, Pearl Cohen, of Ottawa, cousins of the groom, Helen Sommers, cousin of the groom, Dorothy Slovin, and Betty Butovsky, of Ottawa, cousin of the groom, who was junior bridesmaid. All were gowned alike in jubilee blue point d'esprit with long fitted bodices and bouffant skirts. They also wore small, off-the-face matching hats, and carried colonial bouquets of Sweetheart and Butterfly roses and cornflowers. Sheila Latner acted as flower girl and wore a floor-length gown of powder blue taffeta with matching hat, and carried a small nosegay of Sweetheart roses and cornflowers. Morton S. Titleman, of Montreal, cousin of the groom, acted as best man, and the ushers were: John Mannheim, H. Jerome Goulding, Earl Butovsky, Jack Tafler, Isadore Sabromsky, Harry Goldman, of Ottawa; L.A.C. Ben. Sugarman, R.C.A.F.; Dr. George X. Trimble, of Atlanta, Ga.; and Morris Wiser, junior usher and brother of the groom. Marvin Sommers, cousin of the groom, acted as ring-bearer. Receiving the guests, the bride's mother was in turquoise lace, with a corsage of orchids, and the mother of the groom wore gray lace, and orchids. For the wedding trip by boat and train to the West coast, the bride wore a beige tropical suit and tan accessories and carried a beige coat trimmed with a lynx collar. Mr. and Mrs. Wiser will live at Hanlan's Point for the summer. The bride is an executive member of the National Council of Jewish Juniors, a member of Club Shomroth and the Red Cross, and also an honorary member of the Toronto Carrier Boys' club. The groom is a graduate of the University of Toronto and a charter member of Beta Sigma Rho fraternity. Out-of-town guests at the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Herman, of Buffalo; Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldsmith, of London, Ontario; Mr. and Mrs. J. Butovsky and Mrs. J. Cohen, of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. S. Titleman, A. Titleman, Mrs. Harry Titleman, Miss Blythe Titleman, David Titleman, Joseph Siegal and Mrs. I. Fish, all of Montreal; and Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Sugarman and M. Lach, of Cleveland, Ohio.

# MARRIAGES

### Myers-Aaron

The marriage of Edna, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Aaron, 743 de l'Epee Avenue, to Bernard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ross Myers, Queen Mary Road, took place on Sunday, June 29th, at 3.30 p.m., at Adath Israel Congregation, with Rabbi Charles Bender officiating. The altar was banked with pink and white peonies and white streamers down the aisles. Miss Belle Gilbert sang "O, Promise Me". The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her gown had a white silk jersey top and embroidered white piqué skirt with a slight train, and three-quarter length sleeves gathered at the elbow, and she also wore a coronet of orange blossoms held in place a trailing tulle illusion veil. She carried a prayer book covered with orchids and lilies-of-the-valley streamers, and her only ornament was an antique pearl necklace. Miss Sarah Aaron, sister of the bride, was maid of honor in a white Swiss organza gown, with a lace picture hat, and a bouquet of Johanna Hill roses with baby's breath. Herbert Myers was his brother's attendant. The ushers were Saul Myers, Dr. S. L. Rosenberg, Joseph Venis, Manuel Fox, Jack Aaron, and Nathan Aaron, all dressed in white jackets, black tuxedo trousers, and white Panama hats. Early supper followed, the bride's mother receiving in a powder blue gown, blue picture hat, and a corsage of Johanna Hill roses and baby's breath; and the groom's mother in powder blue, white Baku hat with blue lace insets, and a corsage of Johanna Hill roses and baby's breath. Mr. and Mrs. Myers later left for a honeymoon, the bride travelling in a combination suit of Bedford cord dark brown skirt and light fawn camel hair jacket, brown accessories, with corsage of orchids. They will live at 3265 Cote St. Luc Road.

### Kosman-Gilman

Mr. and Mrs. Adolphe M. Kosman, Girouard Avenue, announce the marriage of their son, Private Robert William Kosman, of the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, now stationed in the Canadian Army Overseas, to Eileen (Lee), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Gilman, of Essex, England, on May 9th. Rabbi Nathan Lavine officiated.

### Greenberg-Rosenfeld

The marriage of Helen, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosenfeld, St. Hubert Street, to Henry, only son of Mr. and Mrs. David Greenberg, Austin Crescent, Toronto, took place on Sunday, June 29th, in the Spanish Ball Room of the Queen's Hotel. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated and Miss Belle Gilbert sang "Because" during the benediction. Standards of white and pink peonies banked the center aisle and peonies and ferns were around the canopy. The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a white gown, the bodice and short sleeves in satin, with a gathered inset of tulle extending from the square neckline to the lowered waist, and two full skirts of tulle. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion fell from a pearl tiara of orange blossoms, and she carried a round bouquet of Johanna Hill roses with white and pale pink sweet peas. Mrs. Robert Strulovitch, matron of honor, was her sister's only attendant and wore a chiffon gown of aquamarine, with shoulder-length veil to match falling from a cluster of roses, and she carried a cascade bouquet of pale pink roses and sweet peas. Robert Strulovitch, cousin of the groom, was best man. Mrs. Rosenfeld, mother of the bride, wore a black crepe and net gown with white accessories and had a corsage of Johanna Hill roses and sweet peas. Mrs. Ginsburg, mother of the groom, wore a black lace and net gown, and her corsage was made up of pink roses and baby's breath. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ginsburg, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Grant, Mrs. J. Fieldbloom, Miss Lucy Fieldbloom, Frederick H. Clarkson, all of Toronto; Mrs. C. Finegold, Mrs. P. Cohen, Mrs. L. Boch, of Pittsburgh, Pa.; and Mrs. L. Hill, of Youngstown, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ginsburg left on a motor trip to Muskoka and will live at 1690 Bathurst Street, Toronto.

# BAR - MITZVAHS

*Geoffrey Pinto*, son of Ralph Pinto, of London, England, and the late Mrs. Pinto, and grandnephew of Montefiore Joseph, of Quebec, with whom he is staying for the duration of the war, was called to the reading of the law at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, on Saturday morning, June 28. Rev. D. A. J. Cardozo, of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, New York, came to Montreal specially to read the service, and Rabbi Charles Bender gave the sermon. Martin Wolff, Argyle Avenue, gave a family luncheon, at which the Rev. Cardozo gave a toast to the bar-mitzvah and absent members of the family, who are having a luncheon in London to celebrate the occasion. Mr. Wolff also gave a reception in the afternoon in honor of the bar-mitzvah, who received a cable from England saying that his father would broadcast to him. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Enrico Pinto, of London, England; Montefiore Joseph, Miss Rosetta Joseph, Misses Barbara and Margaret Pinto, sisters of the bar-mitzvah, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Joseph, Miss Phyllis Joseph, and William K. Joseph, of Quebec; Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth De Sola Joseph, Miss Enid Joseph, Montefiore Joseph, of Toronto; Edward Joseph, Jr., of New York.


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# Social Notes—Toronto

Mrs. Hubert Levetus and daughters, Norma and Lois, of Montreal, spent a few days with Miss Etta Birkenthal, Wells Street, before leaving for Algonquin Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rosenfeld and children, Marian and Gurston, Rosedale Heights Drive, have moved to their summer home at Cobourg.

Mr. and Mrs. David Axler and daughter, Gail, St. Andrews Gardens, are at their cottage at Cobourg for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Vise and children, Gerald and Selma, Burnside Drive, are occupying a cottage at Roche's Point.

Mrs. Jules Laine and son, Michael, Strathearn Road, have returned from New York, where they spent ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosenfeld and children, Margot and William, Standish Avenue, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mrs. J. H. Winters and son, Alan, Rushton Road, were at Jackson's Point for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Nathanson and family, Lyndhurst Avenue, have moved to their new home, "Maplecrest," at Maple, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Jule Allen, St. Andrews Gardens, are at their summer home at Cobourg.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Rosenfield and family, Ridge Drive, motored to Montreal, stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Harman Surawitz, of Scranton, Pa., spent a few days visiting his brother-in-law, Charles Fremes.

Mr. and Mrs. William Eisenberg and children, Old Forest Hill Road, are spending the season at a cottage at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Snider and son, Alan, Connaught Circle, are at Crystal Beach for the summer.

Mrs. Irving Meyers and children, of Akron, Ohio are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Grinstein, Rosedale Heights Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth de Sola Joseph and daughter, Miss Enid Joseph, Lauder Avenue, stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel while in Montreal for the bar-mitvah of Geoffrey Pinto, who is the war guest of his great-uncle, Montefiore Joseph, of Quebec.

Mrs. Leo A. Maldaver, Highbourne Road, and her mother, Mrs. A. Herman, are spending the summer at Big Cedar Point.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dunkelman and son, Fredric, Burnside Drive, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kiduck and children, Joan and Bruce, Ava Road, have taken a cottage at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Creed, Glen Road, have moved to their new home at Woodbridge, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Hutner, Spadina Avenue, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Out-of-town guests who were here for the marriage of Miss Roslyn Singer to Solomon Nathanson, were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Gutman and daughters, Nancy and Dina, of New Jersey; Mr. and Mrs. J. Rotto and daughter, Edith, and Mrs. P. Benyovitz, of Washington, D.C.; Mr. and Mrs. N. Kastner and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nathanson and sons, Herzl, and Sam., of Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. R. Jacobi, of Long Island; and Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Kempner, of Buffalo.

Mrs. Arthur Warren and daughter, Carole, of Geraldton, Ontario, have returned home after spending two months visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Mehr, Burnside Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Saltzman, Palmerston Boulevard, have returned from an extended trip through the United States.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Raxlen and son, Hugh, Bathurst Street, are at Crystal Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Caplan and children, Sandra and Joel, Lonsdale Road, are at Tent City for the summer.

H. Mehr, Bathurst Street, spent a few days in Chicago.

Dr. and Mrs. C. B. Solursh and son, Lionel, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending the summer at Allandale Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Cooper and children, John and Michael, Croydon Road, are at Allandale Beach for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Podums and family, Lytton Boulevard, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Forer and son, Sidney, Burnside Drive, are spending the season at Jackson's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Dorsey and children, Nina Avenue, are at Big Cedar Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Firestone and family, Rosborne Road, are at Belle Ewart for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Levitt, Latimer Avenue, are spending the season at a cottage at Beaverton.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bochner and daughter, Karen, Bathurst Street, are occupying a cottage at Beaverton for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Torno and son, Michael, Palmerston Boulevard, are at Belle Ewart for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Himel and son, Melvin, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Dr. and Mrs. Harold Sniderman, Poplar Plains Crescent, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. David Bronstein, Heddington Avenue, are occupying a cottage at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Stromberg and son, Gordon, Vaughan Road, are spending the summer at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goldstein and son, Ronald, Kendal Avenue, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Roth and family, Montrose Avenue, have taken a cottage at Beaverton for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Granatstein and daughter, Ruth Anne, Nina Avenue, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Dworkin and son, Earl, Rusholme Road, are spending the summer at Belle Ewart.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Druckman and family, Chaplin Crescent, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Levy and family, Kendal Avenue, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Cans and son, Frederick, Walmer Road, are spending the season at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Gross and family, Avenue Road, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Alfred Schwartz, of Geraldton, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Schwartz, Standish Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Cohen, Madison Avenue, spent a few days in Peterborough.

Mrs. M. Cohn and daughter, Dolly, Harper Avenue, are spending the summer at Tent City.

Dr. Benjamin Wagman, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Wagman, Westmount Avenue, has gone to the United States to do post-graduate work.

Dr. and Mrs. S. Copeland, Bathurst Street, are spending the summer at Tent City.

Mrs. M. Reiken, Markham Street, has as her guests, her brother, Max Aaron, of Chicago; Mrs. M. Bogoslav and daughters, Beatrice and Ruth; and Mrs. A. Weil and daughter, Beatrice, of New York, who came for the Reiken-Salem wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Cook and family, Rideview Avenue, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Miss Sadye Swartz, of 134 Claremont Street, has just returned from a ten-day trip from Detroit, where she visited her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. L. Swartz.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gold and daughter, Marsha, Shannon Street, are spending the summer at Belle Ewart.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Wintrob and daughter, Nancy, D'Arcy Street, are at Roche's Point for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kofman and family have gone to spend the summer at Big Cedar Point.

Mrs. William Spiegel and children, Joy and Barry, went to spend the summer at Willow Beach, Ontario.

Mrs. William Coldoff and daughter, Sharon, are spending the summer at Jackson's Point.

Mrs. Louis Adelberg, Palmerston Boulevard, spent a few days in Detroit.

Mrs. H. James, Palmerston Boulevard, spent a few days in Detroit, Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Elsen, Lyndhurst Avenue, are at their cottage, Balfour Beach, Roche's Point, for the summer.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Raxlen and son, Bernard, have moved to their new home at 65 Wembley Road.

Marvin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Calzman, Davenport Road, is spending the summer at Hiawatha Junior Camp, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. Louis Goldstein and family, 36 Standish Avenue, are at their summer home at Oro Beach, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. Jacob Bucholtz, of Hollywood, California, is visiting with her daughters, Mrs. Samuel Sternberg, Glenholme Avenue, and Marcia Leonard, Lonsdale Road.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Freeman and family, Bloor Street West, are at Bellair Beach, to spend the summer.

Miss Lottie Dupeer, of New York, has returned home after visiting her cousins, Mrs. M. Tobias, Highbourne Road; Mrs. M. Saltzman, Palmerston Boulevard; and Mrs. M. Cohen, Brunswick Avenue.

Mrs. Charles Winer, Markham Street, had as guests Mrs. N. Borts, Miss Ada Borts, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Titleman, Morton S. Titleman, and A. Titleman, all of Montreal; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Butovsky, Miss Betty Butovsky, Earl Butovsky, Misses Anne, Sarah and Pearl Cohen, Jack Taller, Isadore Satenovsky, and Mrs. J. Cohen, all of Ottawa, who were here for the Winer-Goldman wedding.

Vivian Sternberg, Glenholme Avenue, is spending the summer in Muskoka.

Judith Rabow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Rabow, Chiltern Hill Road, is spending the summer at Algonquin Park.

Miss Sybil Winters, Rughton Road, is spending the summer at Algonquin Park.

Lila Sternberg, Glenholme Avenue, is spending the summer as a counsellor at the Mother's and Babe's Rest Home, at Tollandale, Ontario.

Lionel and Selwyn Ginsler, Danforth Avenue, are at Algonquin Park for the summer.

Essie and Stanley Gruben, Oshington Avenue, are spending their vacation at Muskoka.

Honoring Mrs. Edward Winer, (formerly Miss Jennie Goldman), Mrs. Isaac Goldman gave an announcement tea for one hundred and seventy-five guests; Mrs. Charles Winer, tea for two hundred guests at Chudleigh House; Mrs. M. Saltzman, presentation tea at the King Edward hotel; Mrs. M. Goldsmith and Mrs. David Orsen, presentation luncheon at Chudleigh House; Mrs. Philip Latchman, Mrs. H. Latchman, and Misses Belle and Vera Latchman, presentation dinner; Mrs. J. Lutsky, presentation luncheon at Eaton's Round Room; Mesdames Morris Portnoy and Harry Usher and Miss Eva Shoonsky, presentation dinner at Chudleigh House; Miss Dora Freed, presentation tea at Arcadian Court; Mesdames I. Cosberg and B. Oslinger, presentation luncheon at Georgian Room; Mrs. B. Cohen, presentation dinner at the Belvin; Mrs. F. Starkman, 207 Berkeley Street, presentation tea; Mesdames I. Resnick and S. Sommers, presentation luncheon at 295 Markham Street; Miss Rose Shulman, luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. Nathan Wilson, presentation luncheon; Mrs. Abe Mandelsm, presentation luncheon at Eaton's Round Room; Mesdames M. Applebaum and J. Markowitz, presentation luncheon at Diana Sweets; Mrs. J. Slovin, presentation luncheon.

Stopping at Smith's Bay House, Port Carling, were: Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Silverman, Joseph Silver, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Gold, Misses Belle Zeldin, Dora Freed, Beck Moscoe, and Ray Handelman; Samuel Moldover, Abe Rosner, Henry Binder, Mr. and Mrs. N. Krieger, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Zeldin, Misses Edith Fisher, Gerry Wiseman and Marion Krieger; Louis Surdin, Jack Kirshen, M. Manoff, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Goodis, Miss Vera Rohrer and Mrs. Esther Feldman.

## BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. D. Palter, on June 21st, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Susan, a sister to Harry.

## DEATHS

Due to receive his wings on July 15, Leading Aircraftsman Lionel Rober, 19-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rober, Bathurst Street, who had topped his class with a mark of 88 per cent. in examinations and been recommended for a commission, was fatally injured yesterday when his plane crashed [illegible] Man. He was stationed at No. 10 Service Flying Training School at Dauphin and crashed some 45 miles northeast of the school near Lake Whitefish. The flier's father, Harry Rober, is well known in Toronto. He operates a stationery store on Bloor Street West, and was formerly known to the city as "the King of the Newsboys." Born in Toronto, L.A.C. Rober attended Forest Hill public school, North Toronto collegiate, and was a student at Oakwood collegiate when he enlisted with the R.C.A.F. last September. An all-round athlete, he played rugby for Oakwood. Following his graduation at the Dauphin school, he was to have gone to Trenton as an instructor. His parents planned to travel west for the ceremony. Besides his parents, a sister, Ruth, and a brother, Martin, survive.

Moise Franchel died suddenly, at his home, 398 Avenue Road, on June 26th. He is survived by his wife; one daughter, Mrs. Samuel Rellen; and one grandchild. Interment was at Holy Blossom Memorial Park.

Mrs. Rose Goldenberg, 16 Brunswick Avenue, died on June 23, at the age of fifty-five. Surviving are her husband, William; three sons, Dr. Louis Goldenberg, Jack, Milton; two daughters, Mrs. N. Silver and Mrs. M. Lipton; and two grandchildren.

## APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. J. Gula, Bloor Street West, announce the approaching marriage of their only daughter, Dr. Fanny Gula, to Dr. Daniel Levy, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Levy, of Hamilton. Both Dr. Gula and Dr. Levy are graduates of the University of Toronto Medical School, and both are to continue in the practice of medicine in Hamilton. The wedding will take place in Toronto on August 19th.

## • TORONTO MEETINGS •

• Hebrew Free Loan Association, at Schewer House, June 26th, installed: Honorary President, L. Gelber; President, J. Marin; Honorary Vice-presidents, D. Lavine, M. DeHaan; Vice-presidents, M. Rosen, M. Wolfe; Treasurer, E. Polan.

## Why Children Leave Home

By Freda Munson, Executive Secretary, Jewish Child Welfare Association of Toronto

There it was, for all the world to see, his first tooth! Everytime he laughed, and he laughed often, the tooth was plainly visible. Little Mrs. Herman felt that her cup of happiness was running over. Did not her husband earn a steady income! Was not their cosily furnished apartment the exact replica of the picture in the women's magazine! And now the baby had his first tooth!

Suddenly her happiness turned to gall. Almost without warning Mr. Herman was stricken with arthritis of the arms and legs. The doctors ordered him to the hospital but held out very little hope for complete recovery. Mrs. Herman returned to work and left her baby to the care of a hired girl.

When the baby's second tooth came along his mother was too worried to notice it. She was earning very little and expenses were mounting— doctor's bills, rent, the hired girl's wages, food, clothing. By the time the third tooth made its appearance Mrs. Herman was frantic. She spent sleepless nights trying to solve her difficulties. The strain of carrying her burdens was too much and Mrs. Herman was near the breaking point. She began to look for a home for her baby, a home that would look after him during the day.

At first Mrs. Herman searched in vain for such a home. Then one friend suggested that the Jewish Child Welfare Association knew of such homes, and she came to the Association just three days before she had to move. Through the Association a home was found for the baby. The foster mother has lots of time to give him the care he needs. Mrs. Herman has found the courage to go on and she hopes that when the baby cuts his last tooth, they will all be together again, for at last Mr. Herman's health is improving.

To the Hermans and many other families, the Jewish Child Welfare Association is the bulwark between them and disaster. No one is more important in the re-establishment of these families than the foster mother. Information regarding applications to serve as foster parents may be secured by calling Waverley 1877.

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## What Londoners Would Do With Hitler

Seeing that the ex-Kaiser who sought refuge in Holland after the first World War lived in comfort at Doorn, a correspondent of The London Daily Mail raised the question what should be done with Adolf Hitler when the Nazis have been finally defeated. The paper put it up to its readers and in three days hundreds of letters were received.

The largest section—25 per cent—of correspondents want to see Hitler exhibited in a cage, proceeds to be given to bombed victims.

Other suggestions are: Death penalty (by hanging, shooting, or beheading, in that order), 20 per cent; exile (places suggested include Devil's Island, the Andaman Isles, the Ascension Isles, Arctic wastes, and the African desert), 15 per cent; lifelong solitary imprisonment, 15 per cent; to be made to live under war conditions of bombing, fathoming, etc., 10 per cent; to be handed over to the Poles or Jews, 5 per cent; to be treated as a certified lunatic, 5 per cent; miscellaneous, 5 per cent.

Brig. Gen. R. J. Kentish, among others, would give him a taste of his own medicine by trying him along with Goering, Goebbels, Ribbentrop, Himmler and Hess for murder, his court to consist of one judge from each of the countries he has ravished. If found guilty the sentence to be incarceration in a super-Nazi concentration camp with guards authorized to inflict on each the foulest form of Nazi torture.

A woman physician would have an international committee of mental doctors certify him insane, and confine him in a mental hospital to let the German people know they have been duped by a paranoid lunatic.

A German Jewish refugee in London has devised a system through which production in British clothing factories has been increased by almost 50 per cent, according to the London Daily Chronicle, which praised the loyalty of Jewish refugees. The Chronicle declared that the name of the refugee, a woman, cannot be divulged because she has relatives in Germany. Shortly after her arrival in England, it was reported, the refugee obtained a job in a Government factory making uniforms for the army. She suggested a new system of production which was tried out in the factory and found to be 50 per cent more effective than the old.

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## • TORONTO MEETINGS •

• Eastern Division, Canadian Jewish Congress has received thanks from the following Jewish soldiers overseas for monthly packages of comforts and cigarettes paid for by Jewish organizations and individuals: Cpl. Ben Azmier, R.C.E., mother, Mrs. H. Azmier, 35 St. Joseph Street, Ottawa; Pte. Murray I. Bleeman, R.H.L.I., mother, Mrs. Sarah Bleeman, 112 Huron Street; Pte. Jack Besserman, 48th Highlanders, father, N. Besserman, 900 Queen Street East; L/Cpl. Jack Bass, No. 1 Canadian Machine Gun Holding Unit; Pte. Meyer Bubis, Royal Regiment, father, S. Bubis, 1077 Gerrard Street East; Pte. Lionel Cohen, Royal Regiment, wife, Mrs. Rose Cohen, 41 Lippincott Street; Pte. S. Carp, 48th Highlanders, father, Michael Carp, 54 Winchester Street; Pte. David Doctor, R.C.A.S.C., wife, Mrs. D. Doctor, 422 Nelson Street, Ottawa; Sgmn. Ray Edelstein, R.C.C.S., Mrs. Hyman Edelstein, 351 Stewart Street, Ottawa; Cpl. H. M. Epstein, R.C.O.C., mother, Mrs. S. Epstein, 321 Albert Street, Ottawa; Pte. Bernard Forhan, R.C.A.M.C., wife, Mrs. Stella Forhan, 60 Hess Street North, Hamilton; Pte. Abraham Fages, R.C.A.M.C., Regina, Saskatchewan; Dvr. Sam Fisher, R.C.A.S.C., wife, Mrs. Kathleen Fisher, 113 Grace Street; Sgt. William B. Feller, R. C. O. C., mother, Mrs. Sol. Feller, 116 Wurtemberg Street, Ottawa; Pte. Max Finkelstein, R.C.A.S.C., wife, Mrs. Bessie Finkelstein, 50 Beatrice Street; Dvr. J. M. Gordon, R.C.A.S.C., Sapper Leonard Gazen, R.C.E., father, B. Gazen, 578 Dundas Street West; Pte. Max Gelber, R.C.O.C., father, Louis Gelber, 509 Brighton Beach Avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Sgmn. Russell Gladstone, R.C.C.S., Ralph Gladstone, 178 Robert Street; Spr. Samuel Hoffman, R.C.E., wife, Mrs. Beryle Edith Hoffman, Northampton; Gnr. Harry Hoffberg, R.C.A., mother, Mrs. Norma Hoffberg, 76 McCaul Street; Pte. Ralph Halpern, R.C.A.S.C.; Pte. Harold Harris, R.C.A.M.C., wife, Mrs. Rose Harris, 19 Lansdowne Avenue; Tpr. Morris Harris, Essex Scottish, mother, Mrs. Annie Harris, 325 Goyeau Street, Windsor; A.C.1 Howard Kaplansky, R. C. A. F., mother, Mrs. D. Kaplansky, 110 Charlotte Street, Ottawa; Pte. Arthur Lisa, R.H.L.I., mother, Mrs. Sala Lisa, 38 Burton West, Hamilton; Pte. Percy Levine, R.C.A.S.C., mother, Mrs. Rose Levine, 729 Langlois Avenue, Windsor; Pte. Max Lazer, R.C.O.C., mother, Mrs. Molly Lazer, 1 Cameron Place; Sgt. Max Littner, Intelligence Corps, of Hamilton; Pte. Joseph Moskowitz, Royal Regiment, wife, Mrs. Anne Moskowitz, 1122a Dundas Street West; Spr. I. Myers, R.C.E.; Pte. William Miller, R.C.A.S.C., mother, Mrs. Lena Small, 811 178th Street, New York; Pte. Leon Magner, R.H.L.I., mother, Mrs. Rebecca Magner, 799 Dundas Street West; Pte. Milton M. Miller, Toronto Scottish Regiment, mother, Mrs. M. Miller, 52 Cameron Street; Sgt. Mel Orenstein, R.C.E., wife, Mrs. Rachel Orenstein, 115 Bethune Street, Fort William; Pte. Louis Pollock, 48th Highlanders, wife, Mrs. Betty Pollock, 322 Euclid Avenue; Tpr. Hillard Pivnick, Toronto Regiment, mother, Mrs. Kate Pivnick, Sutton, Ontario; Pte. Martin Pazner, R.C.O.C., mother, Mrs. Molly Pazner, 47 Major Street; Dvr. Bertnard Roman, R.C.A.S.C., sister, Mrs. W. Mainster, 1 Manning Avenue; Pte. Cecil Risman, R.C.A.S.C., father, Max Risman, 173 Grange Avenue; Pte. Albert Rober, 48th Highlanders, wife, Mrs. Helen Rober, 28 Denison Square; Cpl. Morris Rubenzahl, Hastings and Prince Edward Regiment, Mrs. Rubenzahl, 154½ Simcoe Street South, Oshawa; Gnr. Benjamin Rodney, R.C.A., wife, Mrs. Sadie Rodney, 417 Dundas Street West; Pte. Irving Rockmaker, R.C.A.S.C., wife, Mrs. Mary Rockmaker, 69 D'Arcy Street; Pte. Harry Rabinovitch, R.C.A., father, Hyman Rabinovitch, 10 Rachel Street East, Montreal; Pte. Jack Siegel, R.C.A.M.C., Harry Siegel, 336 Jackson Street West, Hamilton; Sgt. Wilfred Sacks, R.C.E., mother, Mrs. Rebecca Sacks, 131 Westmount Avenue; Spr. Saul Shusterman, R.C.E., wife, Mrs. Hilda Shusterman, 173 Gilbert Avenue; Pte. J. Shaw, R.C.E., wife, Mrs. Sybil Shaw, 152 Ronton Road; Spr. David Sossin, R.C.E., father, Rev. Louis Sossin, 353 Euclid Avenue; Pte. M. Solman, R.C.O.C., Ottawa; Pte. Edward Shack, Toronto Scottish Regt., mother, Mrs. Eva Shack, 307 Spadina Avenue; Sgt. Stanley Silver, Toronto Scottish Regt., father, Louis Silver, 52 Elm Street, South Timmins, Ontario; Pte. Sam Smith, Cameron Highlanders, Louis Smith, 482 St. Patrick Street, Ottawa; Pte. Michael Sossin, R.C.E., wife, Mrs. Mary Sossin, 243 Palmerston Avenue; Spr. Joseph Wardinger, R.C.E., mother, Mrs. Ettie Wardinger, 54 Wales Street; Pte. Albert E. Young, 48th Highlanders, brother, Vincent Young, 452 Glengarry Street, Windsor.


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3. Q. *Is this a term policy or a permanent plan of insurance?*
   A. This is a permanent plan. It has been specially prepared to meet existing needs but is also designed for future protection.
4. Q. *Has the policy any other special features?*
   A. Yes. The policy has a number of attractive features which will be explained by the company's representatives.
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• Y.M.H.A. Ladies Auxiliary closing dinner at Chudleigh House, had the President, Mrs. F. Goldman, presiding. Bridge was played. A draw was won by Mrs. L. Kaiben of the House Bridge Club. Miss Shirley Brown, College Street, a bride-elect of this month, and Miss Ruth Schlossman, Grace Street, a bride-elect of July, were entertained at a dinner and bridge, at Chudleigh House, by the Auxiliary, and were presented with silver and crystal console sets. Mrs. B. Freeman made the presentation to Miss Brown, and Mrs. Paul, to Miss Schlossman.

• HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION, at Scherer House, June 24th, installed: honorary president, L. Gelber; president, J. Martin; others, D. Lavine, M. Oelbaum; M. Rosen, M. Wolfe, E. Pullan.

• Lisbner Ladies Auxiliary held its closing dinner and bridge at Chudleigh House, Mrs. S. Cappe receiving. David Breslow and Charles Cappe were at the door. M. Resnick gave a report on the completion of a mobile dental clinic donated by the Auxiliary. Mrs. S. Cappe, chairman; Mrs. F. Goldberg, vice-chairman; Mesdames D. Moskowitz, F. KeHin, Charles Cappe, S. Walinsky spoke. All present received souvenirs. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. L. Galfman of Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. F. Lebowitz, of New York. The Auxiliary donated $100 to the war effort.

## MARRIAGES

### Dennis-Ulster

The marriage of Pearl Suman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ulster, to Dr. Harold Dennis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dennis, took place on June 25th at the University Avenue Synagogue. Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiated against a setting of white peonies. The music was played by S. Silverstone, and Jack Reid was the soloist. The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white satin with Brussels net, which had a fitted bodice and bishop sleeves of tulle. Her full-length veil of illusion net fell from a Dutch cap, and she carried a semi-colonial bouquet of white roses and Ornithogalum flowers. Her attendants, Mrs. Ben Ulster, as matron of honor, Mrs. Alex Eckler and Miss Sylvia Glazer, as bridesmaids, and Miss Adele Flanner, of Wellington, Delaware, as junior bridesmaid, wore similar gowns of white chiffon, fashioned after that of the bride, with coloured jerkin jackets and Dutch caps of taffeta. Their bouquets were of Johanna Hill roses with white larkspur, and Rapture roses with sweet peas. Reuben R. Dennis acted as best man and the ushers were Ben. Ulster and Alex Eckler. A reception followed at the Primrose Club, the bride's mother receiving in a gown of Miami blue chiffon and corsage of orchids, with the groom's mother in grey crepe, and corsage of Johanna Hill roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Banff, Alberta, the bride wearing a white travelling ensemble, beige topcoat trimmed with lynx-dyed fox, and white accessories. The bride is a graduate of the University of Toronto, and the groom is a graduate of the Faculty of Dentistry, University of Toronto.

### Fagin-Gasberg

The marriage of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Gasberg, to Norman, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Fagin, took place on June 8th at the Beth Jacob Synagogue. The ceremony was performed by Cantor A. Bernstein and Rabbi David Monson. The bride wore embroidered net and her veil was held by a beaded crown. She carried Calla Lilies. She was given away by her parents and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lalkovitz. Mrs. Gasberg wearing a turquoise blue afternoon gown, with a corsage of American Beauty roses, and Mrs. Lalkovitz, in dusty rose spotted with rhinestones, and an orchid corsage. The groom was given away by his parents and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. B. Sokoloff, Mrs. Fagin wearing black chiffon and lace, and a corsage of roses, and Mrs. Sokoloff, powder blue net, with a corsage of roses. The matron of honor, Mrs. Norman Osheroff, wore pink net trimmed with moire, and carried red roses. The best man was Norman Osheroff. The bridesmaids, two gowned in blue and two in pink, with hats to match, and carrying American Beauty roses, were: Misses Marcia Gilman, Anne Zaretsky, Belle Brown and Estelle Tuffer. The groomsmen were: Jack Gasberg, Samuel Silver, Arthur Brown, and Ben. Brudnar. The junior bridesmaid, gowned in blue, with hat to match, was Sybil Gangbar. Sheldon Gangbar was the page boy. Irving Levine sang "Because," and the choir sang. A dinner was given for two hundred and fifty guests, among them Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zwill, Mrs. Saul Lazarasco and sons, Bernard and Irwin, and Miss Laura Dennis, all of New York; and Miss Mildred Sommers, of Texas. The couple left on a trip to Montreal, the bride wearing a tailored suit, beige accessories, and a corsage of orchids.

### London-Davis

The marriage of Anita, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Davis, 50 Beatrice Street, to Michael London, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. London, 130 Lippincott Street, took place on June 29th at 508 Crawford Street, with Rabbi A. Bernstein officiating. Max Kramer played the wedding music and sang. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white satin which formed a long train, and was trimmed with lace at the neckline and waist. Her headdress was a crown of lace, trimmed with rhinestones, from which fell a waist-length veil of tulle, and her bouquet was of white and pink roses and baby's breath. She was attended by the bridegroom's three sisters, Mrs. J. Katz, in pink stiffened net, Mrs. M. Stuart, in a gown of blue jersey with a white and blue flowered net skirt, and Miss Betty London, in white jersey with white and blue flowered net skirt. Betty Stuart, niece of the groom, was flower girl. All carried bouquets of roses, carnations, and lilies-of-the-valley. Arthur London, brother of the groom, was best man. A dinner was served for the immediate family and a reception followed. The bride's mother was in a gown of pale blue silk jersey with embroidered jacket, and a corsage of red roses. The groom's mother wore a rose gown, with a corsage of red roses. The couple motored to Montreal, the Mountains, and Ottawa, and on their return, will live at 50 Beatrice Street. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Shenker of Montreal, were out-of-town guests.

## ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. A. Edelist, 88 Northcliffe Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Fay, to David King Yolles, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Yolles, 86 Roxborough Drive.

During the Shabuot observances more than 22,000 worshippers visited the Wailing Wall in Jerusalem.

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George W. Cohen, *Manager.*

*I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it.* — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JULY 4th, 1941 VOL. XXIII, No. 39


## NOTED PUBLISHER WAS INFLUENTIAL FIGURE

*(Continued from Page One)*

advertising director of the magazine "Pictorial Review."

Mr. Block was a writer who patterned his editorials on the style and typography of the late Arthur Brisbane, chief editorial writer of the Hearst enterprises.

An intimate associate of William Randolph Hearst, Mr. Block never was openly connected with his publishing empire, but many of the newspapers which Mr. Block acquired passed quickly into Mr. Hearst's hands. On Feb. 11, 1931, for example, Mr. Block became president and publisher of The San Francisco Evening Express. In December of that year Mr. Block, who had been called in newspaper dispatches the "ostensible buyer," became a director of the Hearst-owned Herald and Express. The Express had operated at a loss since its purchase by Mr. Block and was "merged" with The Evening Herald on Dec. 10. In several other instances Mr. Block acted for Mr. Hearst in a similar capacity.

In 1937, when Hugo Lafayette Black was named an associate justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Roosevelt, Mr. Block sent Ray Sprigle, a reporter for his Pittsburgh newspaper, to Alabama. There Mr. Sprigle unearthed information tying up Mr. Black with the Ku Klux Klan. His series was printed in The Post-Gazette and in other newspapers, including The New York Times. Mr. Black was confirmed by the Senate, and Mr. Sprigle won the Pulitzer Prize for his "expose."

Mr. Block contributed to many a New York charity, and sent checks to many widows of New York policemen who died in the line of duty. He built a chapel for the Hotchkiss School at Lakeville, Conn., in 1929, and endowed a $100,000 course at Yale University for tracing the "relationship of the newspaper press to modern affairs" in 1930.

In 1931 he was chosen to conduct the emergency appeal campaign of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies in this city which raised several thousand dollars in the midst of the depression.

Mr. Block supported Herbert Hoover for re-election in 1932, and when Mr. Roosevelt was seeking a second term asked "divine forgiveness" for having said words in praise of Mr. Roosevelt, who, as Governor, he had once supported. He was one of the early group of newspaper publishers to go to Topeka, Kan., in his private railroad car, to "interview" Alfred M. Landon. He was vigorous in his support of the Kansas Governor when he ran for President in 1936. Mr. Block wanted Mr. Hoover to get the nomination in 1940. He, however, supported Wendell Willkie after he was nominated.

Mr. Block was a close friend of former Mayor James J. Walker, of New York. The Mayor traveled with him in his private car upon more than one occasion. Together in 1928 they went to New Orleans with other members of Tammany Hall.

When the Hofstadter Committee with Samuel Seabury as special counsel, investigated the affairs of New York, it was revealed that Mr. Block had established a joint stock brokerage account with "Jimmy" Walker. This netted the Mayor $246,693 in profits between March 9, 1927, and Aug. 5, 1929. Mr. Block asserted that it was established merely because of his personal friendship for the Mayor. He testified that he asked and received no "favors" from Mayor Walker at the Seabury testimony proceedings before Governor Roosevelt which led up to the resignation of Mr. Walker.

In 1934 Mr. Block, during a trip abroad, had the first interview with a foreign publisher accorded by Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg of Austria. That same Summer he had an audience with Pope Pius at Castel Gandolfo, Italy. In 1929 the Italian Government had made him a Cavalier of the Order of the Italian Crown in recognition of his working in helping to raise a $2,000,000 fund for the Italian Hospital at Eighty-third Street and the East River, New York. He had also aided several boys' institutions in Rome.

Mr. Block was a member of the Criterion Club, of which he was president from 1928 to 1933; the Advertising Club of New York, the Lambs Club, the Congressional Country Club of Washington, D.C.; the New York Press Club and the Newspaper Club. He was a member also of the American Newspaper Publishers' Association.

His wife was Dinah Wallace Block, and they had two sons, Paul jr., and William Earl Block.

He had a home, Friendship, in Port Chester, N.Y., as well as his New York apartment; also a home at Miami Beach, Fla.

At his funeral there was a eulogy by Grove Patterson, editor of The Toledo Blade, of which Mr. Block was publisher.

"It is my prayer that God may look down on us all and find a little more gentleness and kindness because this man we honor today has lived," Mr. Patterson said.

He declared that Mr. Block's main concern was not to make money with newspapers but to lift the level of journalism and "to serve what he believed to be the best interest of the largest number."

"He suffered from the ravages of a passion for perfection," Mr. Patterson said. "He was not satisfied with anything less than the best of which his associates were capable. Consequently he was a continuing and a durable inspiration that did not drive but led." He praised Mr. Block's "great courage" as a publisher, his generosity as a public benefactor, his devotion to family and his "immense loyalty" as a friend.

## JEWISH STATE POLICY REITERATED BY NEW ZIONISTS

*(Continued from Page One)*

chance to emigrate, as well as to the million and a half non-Jews now living in that country. We have neither the right nor the wish to claim any additional territories from the surrounding Arab-speaking countries, be it Syria, be it Lebanon, Iraq, Egypt or any other.

"Nor do we advocate a large Jewish immigration into these Arab territories, an immigration which would only increase the friction between us and our Arab neighbors and would transplant into the Orient the sad conditions of the mixed-nationality belt of Central Europe. With Jewish immigration concentrating on Palestine and Trans-Jordan exclusively, we hope, however, to create in a short time a Jewish Commonwealth which, while freeing an ancient people from age-long torture and while liberating the world from a major problem, will live in peace and good neighborliness with whatever political system or systems our Arab neighbors across the border will choose for themselves.

"The above reiteration of policy, we are certain, states not only the aims of our organization but also of all other groups of the Zionist movement, in America and elsewhere."

## "I AM A POLE" REAPPEARS

*(Continued from Page One)*

anti-Semitism that have so frequently been made against it, the paper quotes an interview with Professor Stronski, the Polish Minister of Information, in The Jewish Chronicle of February 14, in which the Minister, after stating that "the Polish Government will in no circumstances tolerate the publication in any Polish paper of the slightest semblance of anti-Semitism, and has given instructions accordingly," added that "the paper, Jestem Polakiem, while it did not contain any anti-Jewish articles, was connected with a political group which could be suspected of anti-Semitic tendencies. The Polish Government had decided that it must cease publication. . . And so the Government had taken all possible steps to suppress anything in the nature of anti-Semitism."

This is, somewhat disingenuously, quoted by the paper as "unequivocal confirmation" that no anti-Jewish article has appeared in Jestem Polakiem.

Finally, in the course of its "defence," the paper explicitly refuses to comply with the Polish Government's decision that it must cease publication and announces that the paper will continue to appear.

Angered at the unwillingness of Swedish theatre owners to distribute Nazi anti-Semitic films, Gunther Schwar, a Nazi film producer, issued a statement to the Swedish press threatening reprisals. Finland, which is said to be showing anti-Semitic pictures throughout the country, is offered as an example.

## every friday

The Review has published several front page news stories on the released time plan for religious instruction recently introduced into the New York City public school system, one of which reported that the Interfaith Committee, acting as the co-ordinating advisory body, was well satisfied with the way the plan was working out. A previous account reported a public meeting at which speakers stated objections, showing that although the released time plan, granting on the written request of parents one hour weekly for religious instruction outside of public school buildings, became a law following the passage of the Coudert-McLaughlin bill, the opposition has not relaxed into contentment or apathy. They are not worried about how the plan works out but about the fact that it tampers with the principle of separation of church and state. For that reason it is a vital subject which is being discussed throughout the United States.

The opposition to the plan in New York has been expressed by the United Parents Association, the Teachers Guild, the Public Education Committee, the Civil Liberties Union, the Teachers Union, the Committee For Cultural Freedom. The added Jewish opposition consisted of the New York Board of Jewish Ministers, the United Synagogue of America, the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, and the Jewish Education Committee which, for the sake of goodwill, later withdrew its opposition to the released time plan in spite of the fact that it favored the dismissal plan which merely involves closing the schools one hour per week before the end of the school day, without individual requests or public school co-operation in receiving weekly attendance records from the church schools.

It is interesting to note that in 1926 the Central Conference of American Rabbis adopted a recommendation which reads: "We advocate that the public schools reduce their time schedule by closing the entire public school system one hour or more at the end of the school day. The time put at the disposal of the children may be used by the parents for such instruction for their children as they may see fit." This position was re-affirmed by the Conference in 1940 which called the released plan, now in operation in New York on a limited scale at the beginning, an encroachment of the American principle of separation of church and state.

Discussions at various conferences over a period of years show that the rabbis felt themselves to be on a spot. Undeniably the movement to establish closer relationship between church and state, between church and public school, was being furthered by organized forces. The rabbis had to make it clear that they wanted to support all the religious forces of the country in extending the teaching of religion, and at the same time that they were opposed to anything that threatened the continued separation of church and state, especially in a time when democratic institutions and processes can not be taken for granted.

In 1937, Rabbi Barnett Brickner, formerly of Holy Blossom Synagogue in Toronto, said: "The dismissal plan is only an adroit method by the same interests to accomplish what they wanted to accomplish by the released time plan. We ought to maintain the principle of absolute separation of church and state, leaving to the religious forces of every community the task of solving the problem of religious education independent of any cooperation from the public schools."

Principal advocates of the released time plan in New York are Protestants. The Catholics have in their parochial schools a system of education that centers around the church. The Jews have their Talmud Torahs which consist of day schools that give as much as twelve hours of instruction a week. These are augmented by Sunday, Sabbath, and Yiddish schools. According to statistics, about twenty-five percent of the children attend at any one time and about seventy percent attend at some time or other during their learning years. In itself an hour's instruction a week under the released time plan would not seem significant enough to Jews to agitate for and it is doubtful whether they bother about using it. The Interfaith Committee report that the released time plan was going well would naturally be concurred in by the Jewish members, however, as a matter of diplomacy.

The Protestants, who seem to be less successful than the others in reaching and holding their young, tend to blame the lack of religion in the schools for the rise of disagreeable "isms" and for juvenile delinquency and crime. Also, they seem to admit their failure to meet the challenge facing them when they ask that help from the authority of the public school, where children gather together only as American citizens without regard to religious classification, should come in the form of the released time plan. The groups opposing the plan cite the unwholesome effect on children in the fact that differences will be accentuated and that those who remain in school instead of going to churches for instruction will be regarded as peculiar, irreligious, and the like. This is apart from the basic question of religion in the schools as the entering wedge of an assault on democratic forms.

The Jews do not ask the public school to attack the problem of crime. The responsibility for that rests on economic and social factors on the home, and the family of adequate standard of living, and the church. It is first of all in the good home and in the good family circle that character is built for right conduct and religious values are brought into the lives of children. The school and other agencies can aid through character-building programs but they cannot even begin to take over. The cause of religious education should be served in some other way than by a method that means an encroachment against the principle of separation of church and state. The best way to attack the "isms" through the schools is to vitalize democracy for the economic well-being of every family.

The true democrat is bound to be religious in the broadest sense. He will believe in social justice for all as the practical translation of the word brotherhood into a reality. He will grant the right to differ in thought and speech, respecting the individual personality. He will believe in liberty as the right of each individual to develop his capacities to the full. He will have religion, the only kind it is suitable to teach in the public schools of a democracy striving for national unity.

f.f.c.

## Montrealer Appointed Seminary Professor

### Is Expert On Hebrew Grammar And In Arabic

The Jewish Theological Seminary Of America, in New York, has appointed as new professor of Biblical Literature, Dr. H. L. Ginsberg, 38 years old, who was born in Montreal and studied at McGill University and in Palestine. His dissertation, "Studies on the Hebrew Verb," was done in the Holy Land and won him the doctorate of philosophy from the University of London. In 1936 he was appointed lecturer at the Jewish Theological Seminary, and in the next year he married Miss Anne Gelrud, who was secretary to Dr. Cyrus Adler.

Professor Ginsberg is one of the foremost experts on Hebrew grammar, notably of the Mishna period, and an Arabist of note. But the work which secured his reputation among Jewish and non-Jewish scientists alike was on the Ras Shamra Ugarit texts and on the Lachish letters.

He appears frequently in American and foreign learned journals, including the American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures, the Journal of the American Oriental Society, the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society and the Journal of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society. He is active in the American Jewish Academy and editor of its Publications Committee.

## Museum Head Was Famous As Banker, Art Collector, Hospital President

George Blumenthal, president of the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York and president emeritus of Mount Sinai Hospital, died at his home, 50 East Seventieth Street, after a long illness. He was 83 years old.

Mr. Blumenthal retired from active banking in 1925 to devote his life to art and medicine. He became president of the Metropolitan Museum of Art in 1934 and continued his interest in the Mount Sinai Hospital, of which he was the head from 1911 until his retirement in April, 1938.

Mr. Blumenthal was born at Frankfort on Main, Germany, in 1858. He came to the U.S. in his youth and, at the age of 24, became associated with the German banking firm of Speyer & Co. He remained there about ten years when he was made a partner of Lazard Freres in 1893. He had been senior partner for twenty-one years at the time of his retirement.

In 1926 Mr. Blumenthal received much attention as one of five men who were managers of a syndicate which pledged $50,000,000 with which to sell foreign exchange in order to avoid further gold exports from the United States. J. Pierpont Morgan and Jacob H. Schiff also were members of the syndicate.

It was, however, as an art collector and patron that he was best known. In 1928 he gave $1,000,000 to the Metropolitan Museum of Art. When his collection was sold at public auction in 1932 it brought 4,000,000 francs. Most of the collection was of eighteenth century masterpieces. He was the co-founder with Mrs. Blumenthal of the American Foundation for French Art and Thought, and, in 1925, established two bursaries for French artists and writers to develop talent.

A famous "sound-money" advocate, Mr. Blumenthal also was known as one of the ablest financiers of Wall Street. In 1929 he criticized the Federal Reserve Board for raising call money rates, saying: "It is an innovation that non-bankers loan money on Wall Street on securities, but such loans have been a custom for many generations in Europe, and there is no reason to condemn them as dangerous to the credit structure." He frequently criticized the monetary policy of President Roosevelt.

Apart from finance and art, Mr. Blumenthal's predominant interest was Mount Sinai Hospital. In 1929, when he had been associated with Mount Sinai thirty-six years in one or another capacity, he gave the hospital $105,701 to meet its deficit. He was then its president, as he was to be for many years. During his long association with the hospital he saw it grow from a small institution. It was New York's first great medical center among the non-municipal hospitals, placing special emphasis on research.

In 1925 Mr. Blumenthal gave 1,000,000 francs to the Sorbonne, in Paris, and at the same time gave funds for a special pavilion at the Hopital des Enfants Malades. In August, 1937, he presented to the New York Public Library a valuable collection of original editions of the works of Anatole France, Andre Gide, Paul Valery, Pierre Loti, the Countesse de Noailles, Lamartine and other French authors. All the books were in special fine bindings by Cruell. They had been collected over a period of many years and at great expense by Mr. and Mrs. Blumenthal.

For many years Mr. Blumenthal maintained a chateau at Cruau, near Cannes, France. His home at 50 East Seventieth Street was one of the show places of New York and was filled with works of art of his own collecting.

At his death Mr. Blumenthal was a director of the Continental Insurance Co., the Fifth Avenue Bank of New York, the Fifth Avenue Bank Safe Deposit Vaults, Inc., the Greater New York Fund, Inc., and the Niagara Fire Insurance Co.

Mr. Blumenthal married Miss Florence Meyers in 1898. She died in Paris in 1930. In December, 1935, he married Mrs. Mary Clews, the former Miss Mary A. Payne of New York and widow of James B. Clews, banker.

## Wife of Congressman Dies

Mrs. Evelyn Heckheimer Bloom, wife of Representative Sol. Bloom, Democrat, of New York, chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, died in New York at Doctors Hospital, East End Avenue and Eighty-seventh Street, after an illness of two weeks. Mr. Bloom and their daughter, Miss Vera Bloom, were with her when she died. Mrs. Bloom, a native of San Francisco, was married to Mr. Bloom in San Francisco in 1897.

Mrs. Bloom disliked publicity and, although she accompanied her husband on most of his trips in the U.S. country and abroad, seldom permitted interviews and generally succeeded in keeping her name out of the newspapers. She was with Mr. Bloom at the inauguration of President Manuel Avila Camacho, in Mexico City last Dec. 1.

Mrs. Bloom maintained homes at 310 Riverside Drive, 1930 Columbia Road, N.W., in Washington, and at Bluemont, Va., where she usually passed the summers. Mrs. Bloom was a contributor to several charities.

Mrs. Bloom had been a popular figure in official and diplomatic circles in Washington, where she took up residence in 1923 when her husband was elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress and ever since had been returned by the Nineteenth New York District.

Her home at 1930 Columbia Road had been the scene of gatherings of foreign envoys as well as persons prominent in American official circles. A gifted artist, she exhibited her craft and showed her workmanship at exhibitions solely for charitable purposes.

The day before she died she received a letter from the President in which he expressed his hope for her speedy recovery. Ever since Mrs. Roosevelt became the First Lady of the land, Mrs. Bloom and her husband had been frequent guests at official functions at the White House. She had also been on friendly terms with President and Mrs. Coolidge, President Harding and Mr. and Mrs. Hoover.

Mrs. Bloom was a composer of music and a singer and met her husband in Chicago, where the latter was the head of a music publishing concern. They were married in 1897 and came to New York in 1903, when Mr. Bloom became engaged in the real estate and construction business.

Despite the fact that Mrs. Bloom was one of the most active hostesses of the Congressional and diplomatic set, she found time to work on her own patented art process of decorating picture frames, jewel boxes and mirrors with semi-precious stones.

After word of her death was received in Washington a flood of messages of sympathy poured into the hospital. All foreign embassies and legations in the capital were represented.

A funeral service was held in the Riverside Memorial Chapel, Seventy-sixth Street and Amsterdam Avenue. Burial was private. The family requested that no flowers be sent.

## FRENCH MINISTER OF JUSTICE CALLS NEW JEW LAWS CRUEL

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try's destinies have judged it necessary."

Laws forbid employes of the French Foreign Ministry to marry persons who were not born French, and limit the number of Jewish students who will be admitted in the various schools of higher education.

In the latter instance the proportion of Jewish students in the law, medical and other higher faculties is set at 3 per cent. The reason given for this restriction is that other laws have regulated and restricted the number of Jews who may practice the liberal professions. The present law aims to prevent more Jews being trained in France for these professions than can be admitted to practice.